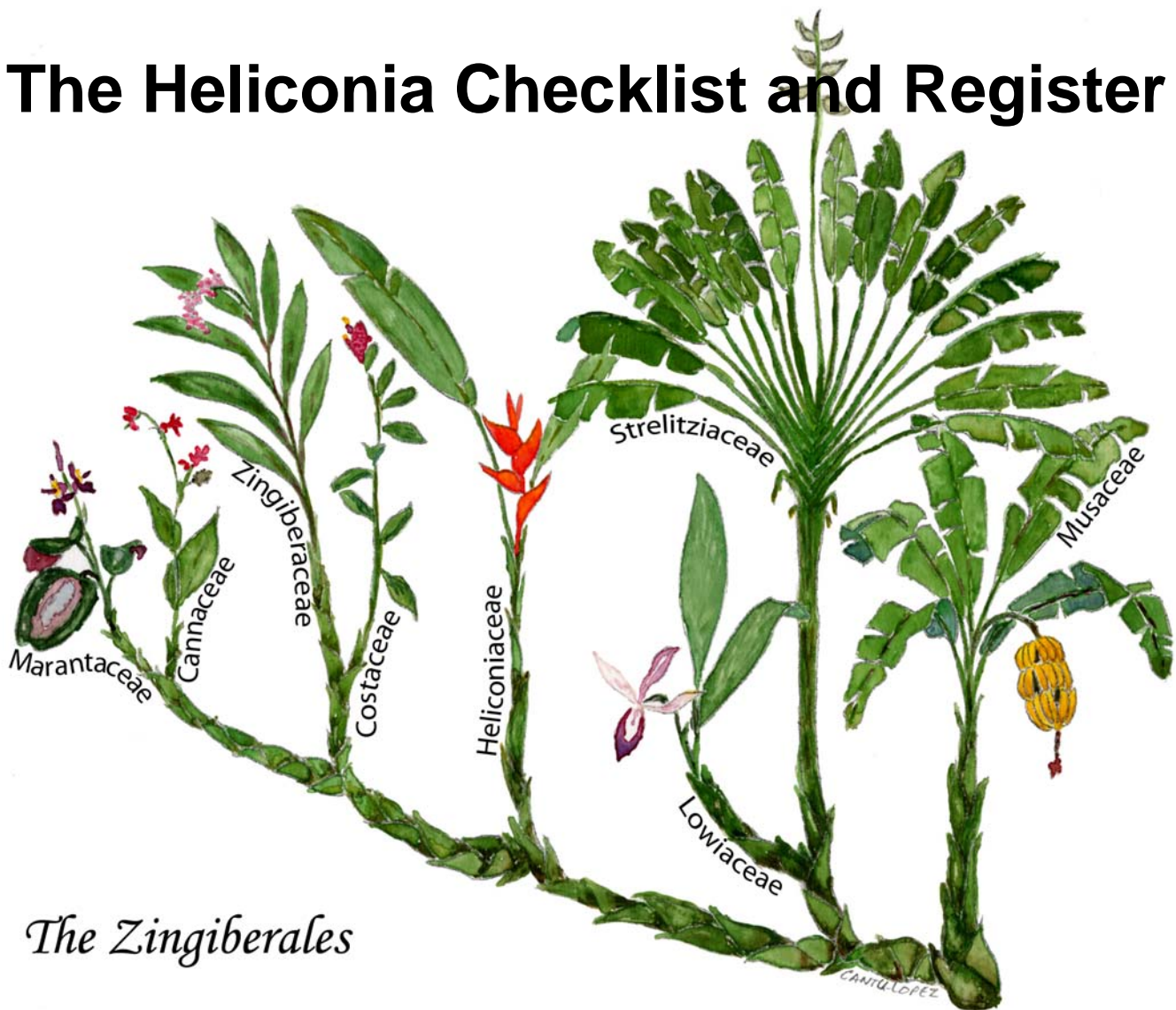




The Heliconia Checklist and Register



The Zingiberales

The Zingiberales Rhizogram - a Brief History

Created by Boots Culbertson based on Kress, W. J. 1990. The Phylogeny and Classification of the Zingiberales. *Annals of the Missouri Botanical Gardens* 77(4): 698-721.

The latest modification is by Ida Lopez based on Kress, Prince and Williams. 2002. The Phylogeny and a New Classification of the Gingers (Zingiberaceae): Evidence from Molecular Data. *American Journal of Botany* 89(11): 1682-1696.

David Bar-Zvi (1945-2005)

(This obituary is based on information from Paul Azaroff, David's long-time friend.)

David was born in Calgary, Alberta, Canada on December 22, 1945, and with his parents moved to Vancouver, British Columbia when he was 3 months old. He grew up there with his parents, two brothers (Rick and Jim), and sister Sharon. His siblings now all reside in the Pacific Northwest.

He received his first orchid plant from an aunt at the age of 10 and fell in love with orchids from that time on. His love of orchids expanded to an interest in all tropical plants, especially palms and bananas, which he successfully grew in his greenhouse in British Columbia.

David attended the University of British Columbia, where he earned a B.S. in Biological Sciences, and received an M.A. in Linguistics at Simon Fraser University. He spent 7 years in Israel where he worked for an orchid nursery for some time. He also lived on a Kibbutz where he was involved in agricultural pursuits, and worked toward a Ph.D. in Horticulture at the University of Tel Aviv.

David was plant curator in Van Dusen Botanical Gardens for 7 years prior to moving to Florida.

In Florida his interest in heliconias developed into a passion.

He was Director of Horticulture at Flamingo Gardens in Ft. Lauderdale for 8 years, and then moved on to Fairchild Gardens in Miami as Curator of Herbaceous Monocots. In 1996 he wrote the book *Tropical Gardening* with Kathy Sammis and Chani Yammer.

David was involved with the Heliconia Society International for 20 years, hosting the first conference at Flamingo Gardens in 1985, and again in 1989. Most of that time he was Vice-President for Membership.

He traveled extensively to many parts of the world where he had friends and correspondents, mostly plant people. In 1989, following the HSI conference in Trinidad, three of us, David, myself, and Suzan Harada (also of Honolulu) traveled together across northern Venezuela, and my respect for David and his plant knowledge only grew.

Besides his passion for plants, David had a knack for language, mastering both Hebrew and Arabic, and he developed a keen interest in the Arabic culture. He completed a three-year program in American Sign Language, reaching the level of translator. Earlier, growing up in Vancouver with its large Asian population, he became an avid student of Chinese (both Mandarin and Cantonese). He had a remarkable library of dictionaries and grammars for Chinese, Arabic, Hebrew, German, Russian, French, Italian, and Spanish in addition to a large important botanical library which now resides at Fairchild Tropical Gardens.

David also collected cookbooks and was a marvelous cook. He loved cooking for large groups of people, and was an especially good baker.

He was a talented artist, sketching plants (especially orchids), landscapes and people.

David lost his battle with cancer on 1 December 2005. He was a multi-faceted person - gentle, polite, eloquent, gracious, thoughtful, intelligent, talented, and caring. We will all miss him greatly.

-- Ray Baker

The Purpose of HSI

The purpose of HSI is to increase the enjoyment and understanding of *Heliconia* (Heliconiaceae) and related plants (members of the Cannaceae, Costaceae, Lowiaceae, Marantaceae, Musaceae, Strelitziaceae, and Zingiberaceae) of the order Zingiberales through education, research and communication. Interest in Zingiberales and information on the cultivation and botany of these plants is rapidly increasing. HSI will centralize this information and distribute it to members.

The **HELICONIA SOCIETY INTERNATIONAL**, a nonprofit corporation, was formed in 1985 because of rapidly developing interest around the world in these exotic plants and their close relatives. We are composed of dues-paying members. Our officers and all participants are volunteers. Everyone is welcome to join and participate. HSI conducts a Biennial Meeting and International Conference.

Membership dues are: Individual, \$35.00; Family, \$40.00; Student, \$10.00; Contributing, \$50; Corporate (Company or Institution) 100.00; Sustaining, \$500.00; Libraries, \$25.00. Membership fees constitute annual dues from 1 July through 30 June. New memberships or renewals starting between 1 January and 30 June will expire 30 June of the following year.

All members receive the *BULLETIN* (usually published quarterly), the Membership Directory, and special announcements. Please send all inquiries regarding membership or *Bulletin* purchases to: Raymond F. Baker, Harold L. Lyon Arboretum, University of Hawai'i, 3860 Manoa Road, Honolulu, HI 96822 Work: 808-988-0455, Fax: 808-988-0462, palmaeguy@hotmail.com. Back issues of the *Bulletin* are \$5.00 per issue.

HSI Officers for 2005-2006

President, Anders J. Lindstrom; Vice-president for Membership, Raymond F. Baker; Secretary, Bruce Dunstan; Treasurer, David Lorence; Editors, Gilbert S. Daniels and Victor Lee; Cultivar Registrar, Bryan Brunner; Board of Directors: Sandra Barnes, Mike Bordelon, Alan W. Carle, Mark Friedrich, Jan Hintze, Halijah Ibrahim, Helen Kennedy, Supranee Kongpitchayanond, W. John Kress, David Orr, Chelsea Specht, Glen Stokes and Kyle Williams.

The *HSI BULLETIN* is the quarterly publication of the HELICONIA SOCIETY INTERNATIONAL. Editors: Gilbert S. Daniels, 700 W. 56th Street, Indianapolis, IN 46228 U.S.A., gdaniels15@comcast.net, 317-251-7343, 317-251-9071 (FAX) and Victor Lee, 17 Warwick Road, Singapore 139007, Singapore, leevic@starhub.net.sg, 65 6476 8028, 65 6472 0828 (FAX)

The Heliconia Checklist and Register

The following is a list of 1,066 unique cultivar epithets that have been used for heliconias. The intent of this checklist and register is to achieve as comprehensive a list as possible, to serve as a historical record for *Heliconia* cultivar names, to promote order in the nomenclature of heliconias, and to provide guidance for those interested in naming new cultivars; to this end, the registrar welcomes additions and corrections to this “working document”.

It is important to note that this is not a taxonomic work, and the species or putative hybrids listed may or may not be accurate. They are reported as they appear in printed or digital media, or as used in verbal communication. Likewise, written cultivar descriptions and measurements are reported as described in original publications or as submitted by registrants; although every effort is made to ensure accuracy, the registrar is unable to verify all data. The references cited for each cultivar epithet are, in most cases, the earliest known publication; for accepted names, the reference is for the published description of that epithet.

The Heliconia Society International (HSI) was officially recognized as the International Cultivar Registration Authority (ICRA) for *Heliconia* on 1 August 2003. ICRA status is awarded by the International Society for Horticultural Science Commission for Nomenclature and Cultivar Registration. An ICRA’s purpose is to promote stability in cultivar nomenclature through the registration of cultivar names and to record and publish authoritative checklists and registers of all known cultivar names.

A new heliconia cultivar may be discovered in the wild, appear spontaneously as a seedling or mutation in the garden, be purposely cultivated from seed, or result from plant breeding efforts. The important thing about a new cultivar is that it should have distinct characteristics that make it distinguishable from all other cultivars.

A new cultivar should not be a single plant, but should first be propagated to confirm that its unique characteristics are uniform and stable in all individuals. Cultivar names should be in accordance with the International Code of Nomenclature for Cultivated Plants (Brickell et al., 2004). A summary of the ICNCP rules is available online at <http://www.ishs.org/icra> under “How to name a new cultivar”. Articles cited under unacceptable cultivar names in the present list are from the ICNCP.

Some basic points to remember in forming a cultivar name are: 1) The name should be in a modern language and not in Latin; 2) The name can be one or more words, but should have no more than 10 syllables and no more than 30 characters; 3) The scientific name

or common name should not form part of the cultivar name (for example, “heliconia” or “bihai” are not permitted); and 4) The following words (or their plurals or equivalents in any language) are not permitted in cultivar names: “cultivar”, “grex”, “group”, “hybrid”, “maintenance”, “mixture”, “selection”, “series”, “sport”, “strain”, “variety”, “improved”, or “transformed”.

A new heliconia cultivar name is not considered “**established**” or “fixed” until it appears with a description in a dated hardcopy (not electronic) publication. The publication may be a book, magazine, journal or trade catalog, but it must be dated. A cultivar name which is established and named in accordance with the ICNCP rules is said to be “**accepted**”, and should not be used again as a name for a different heliconia cultivar. A cultivar name, whether established or not, which is not in accordance with the ICNCP rules will **not** be **accepted**. New cultivar names registered with the Heliconia ICRA will be established by publication in the HSI Bulletin and will be included in updated versions of the International Heliconia Cultivar Checklist and Register.

Instructions and forms for submitting a new heliconia cultivar to the Heliconia ICRA are found online at <http://www.heliconiasocietypr.org/cultivar-registration.htm>, or may be obtained by regular mail at the following address:

Bryan Brunner
International Registrar for *Heliconia*
Agricultural Experiment Station
HC-01 Box 11656
Lajas, Puerto Rico 00667

The creation of this checklist and register would not have been possible without the helpful collaboration of many heliconia enthusiasts. I would especially like to thank the following people for their valuable input: Ray Baker, Emilia Ballester, Carla Black, Alan Carle, Jeff Chandler, Mark Collins, John Criswick, Bruce Dunstan, Raymond Jerome, Judy Nelson, and Glen Stokes. I would also like to thank Alan Leslie, Vice Chairman, ISHS Commission for Nomenclature and Registration, for his invaluable advice and support during the research and preparation of this document.

Bryan Brunner

Following the Checklist, a tabulation of species and all cultivar names associated with each is provided for quick reference.

- '1950 Red'** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Arawak'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- '5-Day'** *H. rostrata* Status: Not established. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995. Notes: Synonym of *H. rostrata* 'Peru' and *H. 'Five Day'*.
- 'Abaflor'** *H. sp.* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1998). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Adrian'** *H. acuminata* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Adrian Red'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Adrian's Flame'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Horticulture Hawaii, undated.
- 'Adrian's Red'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Adrian Red'*. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Adrian Torch'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Chandler, 1994. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'BB Flame'*.
- 'Aemygdiana'** *H. aemygdiana* Status: Not accepted; Latin name (Art. 19.18). Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Africa'** *H. vaginalis* Status: Not established. Reference: Sunshine Farms, undated. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Purple Flat'*.
- 'Alan Carl'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. 'Alan Carle'*. Reference: Horticulture Hawaii, undated.
- 'Alan Carle'** *H. psittacorum* × *H. spathocircinata* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry (1989). Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 6 distichous bracts, reddish on most of cheek and keel, shading to yellowish on proximal cheek and along lip; rachis greenish to yellow; sepals yellowish proximally and dark green on distal third; ovary yellow; pedicel cream or yellowish. Vegetation musoid. Height 0.9 to 1.5 m (3 to 5 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Alba'** *H. velloziana* Status: Not established. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Albescent'** *H. aemygdiana* Status: Not established. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995.
- 'Alecio'** *H. hirsuta* Status: Not established. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- 'Alexis'** *H. pardoi* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1998). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Alicia'** *H. hirsuta* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry (1989). Description: Erect inflorescence; 3 to 6 distichous bracts, orange, lower bracts with green tips and some bracts slightly red on distal half; rachis green to dark green; sepals orange with distal dark green band and white tip; ovary dark green distally, light green proximally; pedicel light green. Vegetation zingiberoid. Height 0.9 to 2.4 m (3 to 8 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Alii'** *H. sampaioana* Status: Not established. Reference: Anonymous, 1991.
- 'All The Way'** *H. vaginalis* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Alpha'** *H. stricta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. stricta* 'Las Cruces'. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Amarela'** *H. bihai* × *H. spathocircinata* Status: Not established. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Amazonita'** *H. chartacea* Status: Not established. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Amethyst-plus'** *H. sp.* Status: Not established. Reference: Berry, 1989. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Styx'*.
- 'Andromeda'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Accepted. Nominant: A. Will and H. Donselman (1977). Description: Erect inflorescence; 3 to 5 distichous bracts, orange to red on the outer surface, the inner surface red shading to orange proximally; rachis orange, orange with red infusion, or green; sepals orange with distal black or green band and orange tip; ovary dark orange distally and light orange or orange-yellow below; pedicel orange. Vegetation musoid. Height 0.5 to 2.7 m (1.5 to 9 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Andrômeda'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Andromeda'* Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- 'Angelica Orange'** *H. paludigena* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Angelica Yellow'** *H. paludigena* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Angry Moon'** *H. griggsiana* Status: Accepted. Nominant: D. Carli (1989). Description: Pendent inflorescence; 9 to 30 spiral bracts, red, or pink and then red at base, pale red along lip, dark red on tip (green tip on first two bracts), dark gray-blue-green, sometimes blackish-purple, on most of cheek and keel. Rachis pink or red, rarely yellowish; sepals gold distally to yellow proximally; ovary and pedicel yellow-cream. Vegetation musoid, with white waxy coating mainly on younger shoots, petiole and lower blade; maroon upper and lower midrib and maroon blotches on petiole. Height 1.8 to 8.8 m (6 to 29 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Apricot'** *H. lennartiana* Status: Not established. Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Arawak'** *H. bihai* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry and J. Criswick (1987). Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 11 distichous bracts, red over most of bract with narrow area of yellow or pale on upper cheek and lip and often with green on distal lip and tip, basal bract with green along all or distal part of keel; rachis dark red to orange on upper bracts; sepals white with green tip; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid. Height 1.5 to 6 m (5 to 20 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Arawak Flame'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Arawak Orange'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Arenal Lemaii'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: ExoticSeeds.com, 2005.
- 'Arrowhead 21'** *H. episcopalis* × *H. standleyi* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Ashford'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Atlantica'** *H. pendula* Status: Not established. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Atrato Pink'** *H. atratensis* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1992). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Auca Chief'** *H. stricta* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1992). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Aurea'** *H. bihai* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 6 to 12 distichous bracts, dark red over most of cheek (decreasing on upper bracts), green along lip, distal keel and tip, yellow on proximal keel and upper cheek (increasing on upper bracts), basal bract mostly green, bracts with white waxy coat distally. Rachis maroon to dark red between lower bracts, changing to red and yellow between upper bracts; sepals green distally and white with yellow tint below; ovary cream; pedicel cream with a yellow tint or white. Vegetation musoid. Height 3 to 5.5 m (10 to 18 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Also used as unacceptable synonym for *H. 'Jacquini'* (Berry and Kress, 1991).
- 'Aurea Sunrise'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson. Reference: Nelson, 2004.
- 'Aureo-Striata'** *H. indica* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Striata'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Also listed as *H. illustris* (Tropica, 1981; Exotica, 1986) and *H. bihai* (RHS Dictionary of Gardening, 1956).
- 'Awesome Aussi'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Aztec Red'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Reference: Horticulture Hawaii, undated.

- 'Babe'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Ram-saroop, 1995.
- 'Baby Arawak'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- 'Baby Bihai'** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; Latin name (Art. 19.18). Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Baby Bihai Light'** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; Latin name (Art. 19.18). Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Baby Claw'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Reference: Lyon Arboretum Association, undated. Notes: Also listed as *H. stricta* (Harold L. Lyon Arboretum, 1987).
- 'Baby Pink'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Reference: Dier-berger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Backer'** *H. imbricata* Status: Not established. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Balisier'** *H. bihai* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflores- cence; 8 to 22 distichous bracts, red with a narrow green lip, sometimes with a slight yellow streak beneath green, keel and tip green, bracts swollen laterally at base; rachis dark to light red; sepals dark to light green distally with a dark green tip, white proximally; ovary white or cream; pedicel white, may have yellowish tint. Vegetation musoid. Height 1.5 to 3.6 m (5 to 12 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Banana Split'** *H. bihai* Status: Accepted. Nominant: D. Carli. De- scription: Erect inflorescence; 6 to 9 distichous bracts, chocolate (burnt sienna) on lower cheek with thick yellow band along lip, lip green distally; rachis chocolate to green- ish-yellow; ovary and pedicel yellow. Vegetation musoid. Height 1.5 to 5.5 m (5 to 18 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Bangkok'** *H. indica* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1999). Reference: Stokes Tropicals, undated.
- 'Barbadian Sunset'** *H. marginata* × *H. psittacorum* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Nickeriensis'*. Reference: Chan- dler, 1994.
- 'Barbados'** *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Bar- bados Flat'* Reference: AgroTropical, 2005.
- 'Barbados Flat'** *H. bihai* Status: Accepted. Nominant: D. Carli (1989). Description: Erect inflorescence; 8 to 10 distichous bracts, red with yellow proximal lip, changing to clear lip and green at tip, basal bract mostly green, bracts laterally flattened; rachis red with white at basal bracts; sepals white basally to green distally with dark green stripe; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid, with white waxy coating on shoot, petiole, lower leaf surface and lower bracts of in- florescence. Height 3.6 to 5.5 m (12 to 18 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Also listed as *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* (Plant Group Co., 2005).
- 'Barbara'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Sunshine Farms, undated.
- 'Barnum and Bailey'** *H. regalis* Status: Not established. Nominant: D. Carli. Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Barnum's Choice'** *H. regalis* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1998). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Basilier'** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. 'Balisier'*. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- 'BB Flame'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Chandler, 1994. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Adrian Torch'*.
- 'BB Red'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Dou- ble B Red'*. Reference: Chandler, 1994.
- 'Beef Steak'** *H. mariae* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Belize'** *H. collinsiana* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1999). Reference: Collins, 2004. Notes: Also used for *H. wagneriana*; Status: Not established; Nominant: M. Collins (1999); Reference: Collins, 2004.
- 'Belize Green Leaf'** *H. latispatha* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1999). Reference: Collins, 2004.
- 'Belize Red Leaf'** *H. latispatha* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1999). Reference: Collins, 2004.
- 'Bengal'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Reference: Helico- nia Paradise, 2005.
- 'Bertha'** *H. imbricata* × *H. sarapiquensis* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Harvey Bullis'*. Nominant: J. Hall. Refer- ence: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Beta'** *H. stricta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Bob Wilson'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Betum'** *H. latispatha* Status: Not established. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Bicolor'** *H. latispatha* Status: Not established. Reference: Dierber- ger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Big Orange'** *H. stricta* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1998). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Big Red'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson (1993). Reference: Nelson, 2004.
- 'Birch Grove 1'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: Baker, 2004.
- 'Birchgrove'** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Birch Grove 1'*. Reference: Lyon Arboretum Association, un- dated.
- 'Birdeyana'** *H. lingulata* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. lingu- lata 'Pagoda'*. Reference: Sunshine Farms, undated. Notes: Also used for *H. pseudoaemygdiana*; Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Birdiana'*; Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Birdiana'** *H. pseudoaemygdiana* Status: Accepted. Descrip- tion: Erect inflorescence; 6 to 16 spiral bracts, yellow proximally and pink-orange distally or yellow-gold with orange tips, basal bract with small green tips; rachis yellow-gold with some pink between lower bracts or pink- orange and yellow above; sepals green-yellow distally and pale yellow-green or yellow proximally; ovary and pedicel light green. Vegetation musoid. Height 0.9 to 1.5 m (3 to 5 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Birdsey Amarillo'** *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Black Cherry'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Accepted. Nominant: H. Manley (1988). Description: Erect inflorescence; 4 to 6 dis- tichous bracts, dark red, shading to maroon distally on lower two bracts; rachis pink distally shading to red proxi- mally; sepals green shading to dark green on distal third with darker green band and white tip; ovary green on distal third and white proximally; pedicel white. Vegetation mu- soid. Height 0.9 to 1.5 m (3 to 5 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Black Magic'** *H. caribaea* Status: Accepted. Nominant: D. Carli. Description: Erect inflorescence; 10 to 14 distichous bracts, dark burgundy with red at base, green on distal lip and tip; rachis red; sepals white basally to green distally; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid, with white waxy coating on shoot, petiole and lower leaf surface. Height 3.6 to 4.9 m (12 to 16 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Also listed as *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* (Plant Group Co., 2005).
- 'Blaise'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Criswick'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Blaise 1'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Chandler, 1994.
- 'Blaise 2'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Chandler, 1994.
- 'Blaise 3'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Chandler, 1994.
- 'Blaise 4'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Chandler, 1994.

- 'Blaze Number 7'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: Lyon Arboretum Association, undated.
- 'Blazing Iris'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Berry and Carli, 1988.
- 'Blazing Saddles'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995.
- 'Bleeding Heart'** *H. sp.* Status: Not established. Nominant: E. Ballester (2003). Reference: Ballester, 2004. Notes: Seedling of *H. 'Mexican Gold'*.
- 'Blue Moon'** *H. griggsiana* Status: Accepted. Nominant: D. Carli (1989). Description: Pendent inflorescence; 5 to 30 spiral bracts, green over cheek and keel, yellow at base and along lip, basal bract mostly green; rachis cream with yellow tint; ovary and pedicel yellow-cream. Vegetation musoid; white waxy coating on new shoots, petiole and lower leaf surface; pale maroon stripe on lower midrib. Height 1.8 to 8.4 m (6 to 28 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Blush'** *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1999). Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated. Notes: Also used for *H. psittacorum*; Status: Not established; Reference: Stokes Tropicals, undated.
- 'Bob Cee'** *H. rostrata* Status: Not established. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995.
- 'Bob's Red'** *H. stricta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Bob Wilson'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Bob Wilson'** *H. stricta* Status: Accepted. Nominant: D. Carli (1989). Description: Erect inflorescence; 4 to 5 distichous bracts, red with green line along distal lip and some yellow along keel; rachis red; sepals dark green distally with green-white tip, white proximally; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid, leaves with undulating margins, usually with maroon midrib on upper and lower surfaces when young. Height 1.2 to 2.4 m (4 to 8 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Bolivar'** *H. latispatha* Status: Not established. Reference: Banana Tree, 2005.
- 'Bonnie Kline'** *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Nominant: E. Ballester (2000). Reference: Ballester, 2004.
- 'Bonni Kline'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. 'Bonnie Kline'*. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Borinquen Midnight'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Nominant: B. Brunner (1999). Reference: Montoso Gardens, 2005.
- 'Borinquen Sunrise'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Nominant: B. Brunner (1999). Reference: Montoso Gardens, 2005.
- 'Brazilian Bomber'** *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Hot Rio Nites'*. Reference: Highland Heliconia, 2005. Notes: Also listed as *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* (Berry, 1995).
- 'Brazilian Firebird'** *H. sp.* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson. Reference: Nelson, 2004.
- 'Brazilian Firefly'** *H. rivularis* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson. Reference: Nelson, 2004.
- 'Brazilian Flame'** *H. stricta* Nominant: J. Nelson. Reference: Nelson, 2004.
- 'Bright Red'** *H. pendula* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry (1988). Description: Pendent inflorescence; 4 to 9 distichous to spiral bracts, bright red; rachis red; sepals white; ovary and pedicel pale yellow. Vegetation musoid, maroon on young stems, no white waxy coating. Height 1.5 to 2.7 m (5 to 9 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Brigitte'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Ramsaroop, 1995.
- 'Bubblegum'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Bubble Gum'*. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Bubble Gum'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1999). Reference: Stokes Tropicals, undated.
- 'Bubble Gum Dream'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Bubble Gum'*. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995.
- 'Bucky'** *H. stricta* Status: Accepted. Nominant: B. Ramsaroop (1986). Description: Erect inflorescence; 3 to 6 distichous bracts, red with very narrow green margin along distal lip and narrow yellow margin on proximal lip, basal bract with green keel; rachis red; sepals white proximally and green distally with white tip; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid. Height 1.2 to 2.1 m (4 to 7 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Burgandy'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Purpurea'*. Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Burgundy'** *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Purpurea'*. Nominant: M. Collins (1990). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Also listed as *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* (Dierberger Tropicals, 2005).
- 'Burle Marx'** *H. hirsuta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Roberto Burle-Marx'*. Reference: Anonymous, 1989. Notes: Also used for *H. psittacorum*; Status: Not established; Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Burle-Marx'** *H. hirsuta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Roberto Burle-Marx'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Also used for *H. lasiorachis*; Status: Not established; Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Burning Desire'** *H. stricta* Status: Not established. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995.
- 'Burnt Gold'** *H. latispatha* Status: Accepted. Nominant: J. Hall (1987). Description: Erect inflorescence; 13 to 15 spiral bracts, orange with red lip, base and tip, basal bract greenish with maroon spots; rachis red below, orange to yellow distally. Vegetation musoid. Reference: Berry, 1989.
- 'Burnt Orange'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson (2000). Reference: Nelson, 2004.
- 'Burtha'** *H. imbricata* × *H. sarapiquensis* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Harvey Bullis'*. Nominant: D. Carli. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Bushmaster'** *H. mariae* × *H. pogonantha holerythra* Status: Accepted. Nominant: B. Berry and J. Kress (1991). Description: Pendent inflorescence; 40 to 60 distichous bracts, red; rachis red; sepals faint yellow at tip, mostly clear white, and faint pink at base; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid, with maroon tint near petiole of lower leaf midrib. Height 4.6 to 6 m (15 to 20 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Callypso'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1992). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Camillo'** *H. andina* × *H. pastazae* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1998). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Canary Yellow'** *H. stricta* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson. Reference: Nelson, 2004. Notes: Also used for *H. tarumaensis*; Status: Not established; Nominant: M. Collins (1998); Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Candelabra'** *H. lingulata* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Fan'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Candy Cane'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005. Notes: Also used for *H. psittacorum*; Status: Not established; Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Cannoid'** *H. sp.* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1998). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Cardinal Red'** *H. tarumaensis* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1998). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Caribaea'** *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Gold'*; Latin (Art. 19.18). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.

- 'Caribaea Pink'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; Latin (Art. 19.18). Reference: Heliconia Paradise, 2005. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Pink'* (*H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* and *H. caribaea*)
- 'Caribbean Sunset Number 1'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson (1991). Reference: Nelson, 2004.
- 'Caribbean Sunset Number 2'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson (1991). Reference: Nelson, 2004.
- 'Caribbean Sunset Number 3'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson (1991). Reference: Nelson, 2004.
- 'Caribbean Sunset Number 4'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson (1991). Reference: Nelson, 2004.
- 'Carib Flame'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Accepted. Nominant: J. Criswick. Description: Erect inflorescence; 7 to 9 distichous bracts, mostly red with orange infusion on mid-cheek and thin yellow-green lip, basal bract mostly green and second bract with green keel; rachis green below and red above on lower three bracts, upper bracts with yellow below and red above; sepals green distally and white below; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid. Height 2.4 to 4.6 m (8 to 15 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Carli's Sharonii'** *H. stricta* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry and J. Kress (1991). Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 6 distichous bracts, red over cheek, extending onto keel distally, yellow at base and on proximal lip, green on distal lip and generally lighter green on proximal and medial keel, basal bracts with green along entire keel; rachis yellow; sepals green distally with white tip, white proximally; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid, maroon midrib above, maroon on lower blade surface with green midrib, leaf margins undulate. Height 0.9 to 1.5 m (3 to 5 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Carma'** *H. carmalae* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1992). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Carmasita'** *H. latispatha* × *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Aloha Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Carnival'** *H. sp.* Status: Not established. Reference: Anonymous, 1989b.
- 'Carnival Pink'** *H. burleana* Status: Not established. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005. Notes: Also used for *H. carlei*; Status: Not established; Nominant: M. Collins (1996); Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Castanza'** *H. stricta* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry (1988). Description: Erect inflorescence; 3 to 5 distichous bracts, pale pink on cheek, yellow and base and along keel and lip, green along median and distal lip and tip, basal bract with green along distal keel; rachis yellow with green tint proximally; sepals green distally with small white tip, white proximally; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid. Height 0.9 to 1.2 m (3 to 4 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Celeste'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2003.
- 'Chalko'** *H. aurea* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1992). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Charlotte Yemane'** *H. stricta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Dimples'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Chartachys'** *H. chartacea* × *H. platystachys* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Chartreuse'** *H. caribaea* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 11 to 12 distichous bracts, brilliant yellow-green, yellow at base, on proximal lip, and on upper bracts along proximal keel, bracts on younger inflorescences nearly all green; rachis yellow; sepals green distally and white proximally; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid, with white waxy coating on stem, petiole, and lower surface of leaf blade. Height 3.6 to 5.5 m (12 to 18 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Chartreuse'** *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. 'Chartreuse'*. Reference: AgroTropical, 2005.
- 'Cheetha'** *H. umbrophila* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1996). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Cheri'** *H. acuminata* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Cheri R'*. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Cheri R'** *H. acuminata* Status: Accepted. Nominant: J. Kress (1990). Description: Erect inflorescence; 4 to 6 distichous bracts, bright orange to red-orange; rachis bright orange to red-orange; sepals yellow-orange, some with very faint dark green distal band; ovary dark orange; pedicel light orange. Vegetation musoid. Height 0.8 to 1.1 m (2.5 to 3.5 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Cherry Red'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1990). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Chery R'** *H. acuminata* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. 'Cheri R'*. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- 'Chicken Scratch'** *H. hirsuta* Status: Not established. Nominant: D. Carli. Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Chocolate'** *H. bihai* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 7 distichous bracts, dark maroon with golden lip and green tip; rachis dark maroon. Vegetation musoid. Reference: Anonymous, 1989a.
- 'Chocolate Dancer'** *H. bihai* Status: Accepted. Nominant: J. Kress. Description: Erect inflorescence; 6 to 9 distichous bracts, chocolate (burnt sienna) color with light green stripe above and yellow border below along lip, small green tip, basal bract with partial green keel; rachis chocolate with small yellow area at medial base; sepals green distally and white below, ovary white with yellow tint; pedicel white. Vegetation musoid. Height 1.8 to 3.4 m (6 to 11 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Chocolate Twist'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Chocolate-Yellow'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: Berry, 1987.
- 'Choconiana'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Accepted. Nominant: D. Ball (1984?). Description: Erect inflorescence; 4 to 6 distichous bracts, orange with pale green on outer tip of basal bract; rachis orange; sepals orange with distal dark green or black band and yellow-white tip; ovary bright orange distally and pale orange below; pedicel orange. Vegetation musoid. Height 0.3 to 2.4 m (1 to 8 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Also used as unacceptable synonym for *H. 'Giant Lobster Claw'* (Berry and Kress, 1991).
- 'Christmas'** *H. angusta* Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Holiday'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Chumaniana'** *H. hirsuta* Status: Not established. Reference: AgroTropical, 2005.
- 'Cinnamon Twist'** *H. bihai* × *H. spathocircinata* Status: Accepted. Nominant: D. Carli (1988). Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 7 spiral bracts, red with yellow or yellow and green stripes along lip and tip, golden yellow inside bract; rachis scarlet; sepals greenish yellow distally and white to yellow below; ovary white or pale green; pedicel yellow. Vegetation musoid; lower surface with scarlet midrib and scarlet on stem. Height 1.5 to 3.4 m (5 to 11 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Also listed as *H. bihai* (Sunshine Farms, undated).
- 'Citra'** *H. bihai* × *H. marginata* Status: Not established. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Claire'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Sunshine Farms, undated.
- 'Claw 2'** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Lobster Claw 2'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.

- ‘Claw 2 Orange’** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Nominant: R. Baker. Reference: Lyon Arboretum Association, undated.
- ‘Claw 3’** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. ‘Balisier’* or *H. ‘Giant Lobster Claw’*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Claw 3 Red and Yellow’** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: Harold. L. Lyon Arboretum, 1987.
- ‘Claw 3 Yellow and Orange’** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. ‘Giant Lobster Claw’*. Nominant: R. Baker. Reference: Lyon Arboretum Association, undated.
- ‘Claw II’** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. ‘Lobster Claw Two’*. Reference: Sunshine Farms, undated.
- ‘Claw III’** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. ‘Balisier’* or *H. ‘Giant Lobster Claw’*. Reference: Banana Tree, 2005.
- ‘Claw Number 3’** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. ‘Balisier’* or *H. ‘Giant Lobster Claw’*. Reference: Harold L. Lyon Arboretum, 1987.
- ‘Coat of Arms’** *H. hirsuta* Status: Not established. Reference: Sunshine Farms, undated.
- ‘Cochabamba’** *H. stricta* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry (1988). Description: Erect inflorescence; 4 to 5 distichous bracts, red with yellow on proximal keel and lip, green on distal lip and tip, basal bract with green keel flecked with maroon; rachis pink on sides and yellow on edges; sepals primarily white, dark green distally with white tip; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid. Height 1.2 to 1.8 m (4 to 6 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Coco Lily’** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Chandler, 1994.
- ‘Collinsiana’** *H. collinsiana* Status: Not accepted; Latin name (Art. 19.18). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- ‘Colombian Giant’** *H. combinata* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1992). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- ‘Colombian Orange’** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1992). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- ‘Color Break’** *H. thomasi* Status: Not established. Reference: Aloha Tropicals, 2005.
- ‘Columbia’** *H. sp.* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- ‘Columbine’** *H. chartacea* Status: Not established. Nominant: E. Ballester (2001). Reference: Ballester, 2004.
- ‘Common Orange’** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. ‘Choconiana’*. Reference: Sakai, 1990.
- ‘Cooper’s Seed’** *H. champneiana* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. ‘Maya Gold’*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Cooper’s Sharonii’** *H. stricta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. ‘Sharonii’*. Nominant: F. Berry and J. Kress (1991). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Coppertone’** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1992). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- ‘Coral’** *H. chartacea* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson. Reference: Nelson, 2004.
- ‘Coral Surprise’** *H. sp.* Status: Not established. Nominant: E. Ballester (2002). Reference: Ballester, 2004. Notes: Seedling of *H. ‘Mexican Gold’*.
- ‘Costa Flores’** *H. hirsuta* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry (1988). Description: Erect inflorescence; 6 to 8 distichous bracts, red with red rachis; sepals yellow with black band distally, tip white; ovary red on distal half and yellow below; pedicel yellow. Vegetation zingiberoid. Height 0.9 to 1.8 m (3 to 6 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Costa Rica’** *H. vaginalis* Status: Not established. Reference: Aloha Tropicals, 2005.
- ‘Costa Rican’** *H. marginata* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- ‘Cotton Candy’** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1995). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- ‘Coverdea Red’** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. ‘Coverden Red’*. Reference: Harold L. Lyon Arboretum, 1987.
- ‘Coverden Red’** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Sunshine Farms, undated.
- ‘Coverdia Red’** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. ‘Coverden Red’*. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- ‘Covernden Red’** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. ‘Coverden Red’*. Reference: Banana Tree, 2005.
- ‘Cream’** *H. caribaea* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 10 to 22 distichous bracts, gold over most of base and proximal lip, shading to yellow on proximal cheek and cream to green tint on distal cheek, indistinct red area on mid-lip and may have red or pink splotches on cheek (increasing with age). Rachis pale yellow; sepals green distally and white below; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid; dense white waxy coating on stem, petiole and lower surface of leaf blade. Height 3.6 to 4.9 m (12 to 16 feet). Reference: Kepler, 1989; Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Also used for *H. psittacorum*; Status: Not accepted; name already accepted; Reference: Chandler, 1994.
- ‘Crisiwick’** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. ‘Criswick’*. Reference: Berry, 1995.
- ‘Criswich’** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. ‘Criswick’*. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- ‘Criswick’** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry. Description: Erect inflorescence; 8 to 16 distichous bracts, red with greenish tip and very thin yellow-green edge of lip, basal bracts with green keel; rachis red; sepals green distally, white below; ovary white or pale yellow; pedicel white. Vegetation musoid. Height 2.4 to 5.8 m (8 to 19 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Also listed as *H. caribaea* (Sunshine Farms, undated).
- ‘Crocodile’** *H. curtispatha* × *H. mariae* Status: Accepted. Nominant: C. Black and A. Rodríguez (2004). Description: Pendent inflorescence; 49 slightly spiral bracts, red with black lip, 5.5 cm wide, 7 cm long; rachis red; sepals yellow. Vegetation musoid; leaf blade 61 cm wide, 230 cm long; white waxy coating and maroon midrib on lower leaf surface; leaf blades lacerating into lateral segments. Height 6.5 m (21 feet). Notes: Wild collected near Escobal, Colon Province, Panama.
- ‘Cufodentis’** *H. platystachys* Status: Not established. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- ‘Da Mata’** *H. sp.* Status: Not established. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- ‘Dame Nita’** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Chandler, 1994. Notes: Named for Dame R. Nita Barrow, International Diplomat, Former World President of the YWCA, Former Barbados Ambassador to the United Nations, and Governor-General of Barbados. Seedling of *H. ‘Double B Red’*.
- ‘Dark’** *H. laufao* Status: Not established. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995. Notes: Synonym of *H. ‘Dark Green’*.
- ‘Dark Chocolate’** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: Berry and Kress 1991.
- ‘Dark Chocolate’** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. ‘Dark Chocolate’*. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- ‘Dark Desire’** *H. stricta* Status: Not established. Nominant: B. Brunner (2003). Reference: Montoso Gardens, 2005.
- ‘Dark Green’** *H. laufao* Status: Not established. Reference: Harold L. Lyon Arboretum, 1987. Notes: Synonym of *H. ‘Dark’*.
- ‘Dark Prince’** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: ExoticSeeds.com, 2005. Notes: Also listed as *H. caribaea* (Highland Heliconia, 2005).

- 'Darrell'** *H. hirsuta* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry (1988). Description: Erect inflorescence; 8 to 9 distichous bracts, pale orange with dark red at base and tip; rachis dark red to maroon proximally and dark red distally, lower bracts dark green proximally; sepals light yellow to yellow with distal green band and white or yellow tip; ovary yellow on tip, green on distal half, and yellow below; pedicel pale green. Vegetation zingiberoid. Height 0.9 to 1.5 m (3 to 5 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Davida'** *H. acuminata* × *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005. Notes: Also listed as *H. acuminata* (Heliconia Paradise, 2005).
- 'Deep Throat'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Deflexa'** *H. vaginalis* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Desert Sands'** *H. librata* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Devon Graham'** *H. marginata* × *H. standleyi* Status: Not established. Nominant: R. Jerome (2004). Reference: Jerome, 2005
- 'Dichroma Red'** *H. obscura* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1998). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Dillon'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Dimitri Sucre'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Hot Rio Nites'*. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995. Notes: Also listed as *H. bihai* × *H. pendula* (Lyon Arboretum, 2005).
- 'Dimples'** *H. stricta* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 3 to 5 distichous bracts, pinkish-red with thin yellow lip changing to light green distally and on tip, light yellow keel, basal and second bract with light green keel; rachis bright green and yellow on lower rachis and light yellow on upper; sepals dark green distally with white tip, white proximally; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid. Height 0.8 to 1.8 m (2.5 to 6 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Dinosaur'** *H. mariae* × *H. pogonantha* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Discolor'** *H. latispatha* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005. Notes: Also used for *H. venusta*; Status: Not established; Reference: Eden Farms, 1995.
- 'Distans'** *H. latispatha* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 3 to 7 spiral bracts, red distally with yellow or gold proximally, basal bract with green keel and usually with a leaflet, second and third bracts often with green keel and tip; rachis usually yellow, may have gold or green tint; sepals pale yellow-green with dark green stripe along distal margin and at base; ovary light green distally and pale yellow below; pedicel pale yellow. Vegetation musoid. Height 0.5 to 1.7 m (1.5 to 5.5 feet). Reference: Kepler, 1989; Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Disticha'** *H. irrasa* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1998). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Domestica'** *H. indica* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Rabaul'*. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- 'Domesticans'** *H. indica* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Rabaul'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Dominica Red'** *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Nominant: P. Yoshioka. Reference: Jerome, 2005.
- 'Doña Aida'** *H. sp.* Status: Not established. Nominant: E. Ballester (2003). Reference: Ballester, 2004. Notes: Seedling of *H. 'Mexican Gold'*.
- 'Dorado Gold'** *H. stricta* Status: Accepted. Nominant: D. Carli (1989). Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 6 distichous bracts, yellow with slash of light pink on cheek, narrow green band on lip to tip, basal bract and second bract with green keel; rachis yellow; sepals white proximally and green distally with white tip; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid. Height 0.9 to 1.5 m (3 to 5 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Also listed as *H. orthotricha* × *H. stricta* (Aloha Tropicals, 2005).
- 'Dorado Gold D.'** *H. stricta* Status: Not established. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Dorado Gold P.R.'** *H. stricta* Status: Not established. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Dorado Red'** *H. stricta* Status: Not established. Reference: Highland Heliconia, 2005.
- 'Double B Gold'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Nominant: B. Ramsaroop? Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- 'Double B Pink'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Nominant: B. Ramsaroop? Reference: Ramsaroop, 1995.
- 'Double B Red'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Accepted. Nominant: B. Ramsaroop (1999). Description: Erect inflorescence; 4 to 5 distichous bracts, dark red with rounded tips; rachis dark red; sepals yellowish-green with distal dark green band and white tip; ovary yellow; pedicel white. Vegetation musoid. Reference: Stokes Tropicals, 1999.
- 'Double Gold'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Double B Gold'*. Reference: Sunshine Farms, undated.
- 'Duchess'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Dusty Rose'** *H. stricta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Sharonii'*. Reference: Kepler, 1989.
- 'Dwarf'** *H. rostrata* Status: Accepted. Nominant: M. Collins (1992). Description: Pendent inflorescence; 4 to 15 distichous bracts, red over most of the bract, yellow distally with green-yellow lip; rachis red; sepals yellow distally turning pale yellow at base; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid. Height 1.5 to 1.8 m (5 to 6 feet). Reference: Stokes Tropicals, 1999.
- 'Dwarf Aurea'** *H. bihai* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 4 to 5 distichous bracts, red on lower cheek and keel, with broad gold band along lip and tip, basal bract with green keel and tip. Vegetation musoid. Reference: anonymous, 1989a.
- 'Dwarf Balinese'** *H. hirsuta* Status: Not established. Reference: Montoso Gardens, 2005.
- 'Dwarf Bird'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Parakeet'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Dwarf Grenada'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- 'Dwarf Humilis'** *H. stricta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Dwarf Jamaican'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Dwarf Jamaica'** *H. stricta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Dwarf Jamaican'*. Reference: Sunshine Farms, undated.
- 'Dwarf Jamaican'** *H. stricta* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 3 to 5 distichous bracts, red or pink with green stripe along keel and on tip, very narrow green stripe above and maroon stripe below along lip; rachis red to pink to cream; sepals green distally with white tip and white below; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid; upper surface with red midrib, lower with paler red stripes along sides of midrib; margins undulate. Height 0.3 to 1.1 m (1 to 3.5 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Dwarf Jamaican Light Red'** *H. stricta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Dwarf Jamaican'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Dwarf Jamaican Red Stripe'** *H. stricta* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Dwarf Jamaican Ruby Red'** *H. stricta* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Dwarf Lobster'** *H. stricta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Dwarf Jamaican'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.

- 'Dwarf Pink'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- 'Dwarf Rostrata'** *H. rostrata* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Dwarf'*. Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Dwarf Stricta'** *H. stricta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Dwarf Jamaican'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Dwarf Tagami'** *H. stricta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Dimples'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Dwarf Trident'** *H. hirsuta* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1996). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Dwarf Wag'** *H. stricta* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry and J. Kress (1991). Description: Erect inflorescence; 6 to 8 distichous bracts, red-pink on cheek, green on keel, lip and tip, yellow at upper base, yellow-cream at lower base; rachis yellow-cream; sepals green on distal third with white tip and white below; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid; usually maroon over most of upper midrib, lower midrib with maroon along sides or maroon spots at petiole only. Height 0.6 to 1.2 m (2 to 4 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Dwarf Wagneriana'** *H. stricta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Dwarf Wag'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Dwarf Wagneriana Chubby'** *H. stricta* Status: Not accepted; Latin name (Art. 19.18). Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Dwarf Wagneriana Lean'** *H. stricta* Status: Not accepted; Latin name (Art. 19.18). Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Easter'** *H. wagneriana* Status: Not established. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995.
- 'Eclipse'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Ecuador Mini'** *H. hirsuta* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Ecuadorian Dwarf'** *H. stricta* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Eden'** *H. rostrata* Status: Not established. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995.
- 'Eden Pink'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Accepted. Nominant: M. Collins (2002). Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 7 distichous bracts, pink to rose-pink with cream along base, thick dark green or maroon line along lip and tip, surface covered with velvety hairs; rachis cream. Vegetation musoid. Height 1.5 to 2.1 m (5 to 7 feet). Reference: Stokes Tropicals, 2003-2004.
- 'Eden Yellow'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1992). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Edge of Night'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. 'Edge of Nite'*. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995.
- 'Edge of Nite'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Accepted. Nominant: D. Carli (1988). Description: Erect inflorescence; 8 to 14 distichous bracts, crimson with a thick maroon line below green lip, maroon on distal keel, green keel on basal bracts, surface covered with velvety hairs; rachis reddish or pink grading to yellow and greenish or white; sepals dark green distally, white below, tip greenish or whitish; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid. Height 0.8 to 4.9 m (2.5 to 16 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Edge-of-Nite'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Edge of Nite'*. Reference: Highland Heliconia, 2005.
- 'Edge of the Night'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Edge of Nite'*. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Edge og Nite'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. 'Edge of Nite'*. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- 'Edwardus Rex'** *H. indica* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Spectabilis'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Also listed as *H. illustris* (Berry and Kress, 1991) and *H. spectabilis* (Berry and Kress, 1991).
- 'Edwardus-Rex'** *H. indica* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Spectabilis'*. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- 'El Tigre'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995.
- 'Elsie'** *H. stricta* Status: Not established. Reference: Dunstan, 2004.
- 'Emerald'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Emerald Forest'** *H. bihai* Status: Accepted. Nominant: D. Carli. Description: Erect inflorescence; 6 to 9 distichous bracts, green with yellow or white at the base of upper bracts; rachis greenish-white to yellow; sepals white with green stripes distally; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid. Height 1.2 to 3.6 m (4 to 12 feet). Reference: Kepler, 1989; Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Emerald Fuscia'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Emerald Yellow'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson. Reference: Nelson, 2004.
- 'Emygdio'** *H. velloziana* Status: Not established. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Enchanted Forest'** *H. aemygdiana* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated. Notes: Also used for *H. bihai*; Status: Not established; Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- 'Ecuador'** *H. chartacea* Status: Not established. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- 'Esmeralda'** *H. sp.* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1998). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Espiritu Santo'** *H. acuminata* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Orange Christmas'* [Also listed as *H. angusta* (Berry and Kress, 1991)]. Reference: Tropica, 1981; Exotica, 1986. Notes: Also used for *H. pendula*; Status: Not established; Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Exotica'** *H. psittacorum* × *H. spathocircinata* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Faded Love'** *H. stricta* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1998). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'False Bird-Of-Paradise'** *H. brasiliensis* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Holiday'*. Reference: Tropica, 1981.
- 'Fan'** *H. lingulata* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 7 to 27 distichous bracts, yellow to yellow-green on cheeks with light red to orange on distal parts of lower bracts; rachis yellow or yellow-green; sepals pale green-yellow or yellow; ovary pale green distally and pale yellow proximally; pedicel green-yellow. Vegetation musoid. Height 1.5 to 5.2 m (5 to 17 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Fat Fucsha'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1992). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Fat Lat'** *H. bihai* × *H. latispatha* Status: Not established. Reference: Heliconia Paradise, 2005.
- 'Fat Lucy'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Fat Stricta'** *H. stricta* Status: Not accepted; Latin name (Art. 19.18). Reference: Sunshine Farms, undated.
- 'Fire and Flash'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Fire and Ice'** *H. scheideana* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 7 to 10 spiral bracts, red with red rachis; sepals yellow; ovary and pedicel yellow. Vegetation musoid. Height 1.2 to 1.5 m (4 to 5 feet). Reference: Stokes Tropicals, 1998.
- 'Fire and Smoke'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson. Reference: Nelson, 2004.

- 'Firebird'** *H. champneiana* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Maya Blood'* [Also listed as *H. bihai* (Tropica, 1981)]. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Also used for *H. stricta*; Status: Not accepted; synonym for *H. 'Fire Bird'*; Reference: Kepler, 1989.
- 'Fire Bird'** *H. stricta* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 6 to 7 distichous bracts, red with green on keel and lip with narrow maroon stripe between green and red; rachis dark red or maroon between lower bracts and red between upper bracts; sepals green distally with small white tip, white proximally; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid; maroon on upper midrib and along sides of lower midrib. Height 0.9 to 1.5 m (3 to 5 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Fire Flash'** *H. densiflora* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 4 to 5 distichous bracts, red or red-orange with yellow-gold at base and proximal lip; rachis red, changing to yellow-gold on upper bracts; sepals orange distally, shading to light yellow proximally, tip greenish; ovary orange on distal half and yellow proximally, with distal green spot on older ovaries; pedicel yellow. Vegetation musoid. Height 0.5 to 1.5 m (1.5 to 5 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Fire Opal'** *H. psittacorum* × *H. spathocircinata* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Tropics'*. Reference: AgroTropical, 2005.
- 'Five AM'** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Five A.M.'*. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Five A.M.'** *H. bihai* Status: Accepted. Nominant: D. Carli (1988). Description: Erect inflorescence; 6 to 9 distichous bracts, light to dusky red at base onto proximal cheek and keel, green distally on lip, cheek and keel, light yellow on proximal lip, basal bract green; rachis red to yellowish; sepals mostly white with green medially; ovary white to cream; pedicel white. Vegetation musoid. Height 3.6 to 6 m (12 to 20 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Five Day'** *H. rostrata* Status: Not established. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Synonym of *H. '5-Day'* and *H. 'Peru'*.
- 'Flabellata'** *H. episcopalis* × *H. standleyi* Status: Not established. Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Flabellata Two'** *H. episcopalis* × *H. rostrata* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1998). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Flag of the Empire'** *H. solomonensis* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Flame'** *H. caribaea* Status: Not established [Also listed as *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* (Dierberger Tropicals, 2005)]. Reference: Aloha Tropicals, 2005. Notes: Also used for *H. psittacorum* × *H. spathocircinata*; Status: Not established; Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Flamethrower'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Flaming Torch'** *H. psittacorum* × *H. spathocircinata* Status: Not established. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995.
- 'Flamingo'** *H. chartacea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Sexy Pink'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Also used for *H. colgantea*; Status: Not established; Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated; and *H. psittacorum*; Status: Not established; Reference: Eden Farms, 1995.
- 'Flash'** *H. caribaea* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 8 to 10 distichous bracts, red to pink over proximal cheek and keel, yellow at base and at proximal lip, green on distal keel, lip and tip, becoming more yellow on upper bracts. Rachis yellow to pink; sepals green distally and white below; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid; white waxy coating on stem, petiole and lower surface of leaf blade. Height 4 to 4.6 m (13 to 15 feet). Reference: Kepler, 1989; Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Flava'** *H. angusta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Yellow Christmas'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Fluted'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson. Reference: Nelson, 2004.
- 'Foleroi'** *H. bihai* × *H. pendula* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Hot Rio Nites'*. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Foreroi'** *H. sp.* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Hot Rio Nites'*. Reference: AgroTropical, 2005.
- 'Four Seasons Wagneriana'** *H. stricta* Status: Not accepted; Latin name (Art. 19.18). Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Freckles'** *H. champneiana* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Splash'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Also used for *H. maculata*; Status: Not established; Nominant: M. Collins (1990); Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Fred Berry'** *H. berryi* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1998). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Freddie's Blue'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Fred Red'** *H. stricta* Status: Not established. Reference: Highland Heliconia, 2005.
- 'Free Bird'** *H. longiflora* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1990). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Frosty'** *H. pendula* Status: Accepted. Description: Pendent inflorescence; 8 to 10 distichous to spiral bracts, pink-red at base and onto keel, yellow-white on distal cheek, lip and tip; rachis red to deep red; sepals white; ovary and pedicel white with yellow tint. Vegetation musoid, with white waxy coating on stem, petiole, and lower leaf surface. Height 1.8 to 3.6 m (6 to 12 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Also used for *H. metallica*; Status: Not accepted; name already accepted (Art. 27.1); Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Frosty Orange'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Fuchsia'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 4 to 5 distichous bracts, reddish purple with darker area proximally; rachis reddish purple with darker area proximally; rachis reddish purple beneath basal bract to pale white-green on upper bracts; sepals light yellow-green with dark green band distally and whitish tip; ovary dark green distally and light green proximally; pedicel white. Vegetation musoid. Height 1.2 to 1.8 m (4 to 6 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Also used for *H. lasiorachis*; Status: Not accepted; name already accepted (Art. 27.1); Reference: Anonymous, 1991.
- 'Full Moon'** *H. griggsiana* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1999). Reference: Stokes Tropicals, undated.
- 'Fuscia'** *H. hirsuta* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Fuzzy Pink'** *H. mutisiana* Status: Not established. Reference: Banana Tree, 2005.
- 'Garden of Eden'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995.
- 'George'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Gerhardt'** *H. psittacorum* × *H. spathocircinata* Status: Not established. Nominant: B. Ramsaroop. Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Giant'** *H. rostrata* Status: Not established. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- 'Giant Bihai'** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; Latin name (Art. 19.18). Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Giant Jamaica'** *H. stricta* Status: Not established. Reference: AgroTropical, 2005.
- 'Giant Jamaican'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Jacquini'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.

- 'Giant Lobster Claw'** *H. bihai* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 8 to 14 distichous bracts, red cheek with green lip and tip extending onto distal keel, thin yellow stripe beneath proximal green lip, yellow and green area around base onto lower proximal keel, basal bract sometimes mostly green, bracts swollen laterally at base. Rachis green; sepals green distally and white below; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid. Height 2.4 to 5.5 m (8 to 18 feet). Reference: Kepler, 1989; Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Giant Rostrata'** *H. rostrata* Status: Not accepted; Latin name (Art. 19.18). Reference: Harold L. Lyon Arboretum, 1987. Notes: Also listed as *H. standleyi* (Plant Group Co., 2005).
- 'Giant Sexy Scarlet'** *H. chartacea* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1992). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Gil Daniels'** *H. gracilis* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry and J. Kress (1991). Description: Erect inflorescence; 4 to 5 distichous bracts, red with yellow base, basal bract usually with green keel and leaflet at tip; rachis yellow with dark orange or scarlet; sepals pale yellow to creamy-white; ovary yellow-green; pedicel white. Vegetation musoid. Height 0.5 to 1.2 m (1.5 to 4 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Gillyana'** *H. collinsiana* × *H. latispatha* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Goias'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Gold'** *H. caribaea* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 6 to 10 distichous bracts, gold over most of of the bract, some shading to yellow on keel, green on distal keel, lip and tip, decreasing on upper bracts. Rachis gold shading to yellow and yellow-white; sepals green distally and white below; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid; white waxy coating on stem, petiole, and lower surface of leaf blade. Height 3.6 to 4.2 m (12 to 14 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Golden Opal'** *H. psittacorum* × *H. spathocircinata* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Alan Carle'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Golden Sunrise'** *H. timothei* Status: Not established. Nominant: R. Jerome (2004). Reference: Jerome, 2005.
- 'Golden Torch'** *H. psittacorum* × *H. spathocircinata* Status: Accepted. Nominant: Will and H. Donselman (1977). Description: Erect inflorescence; 4 to 8 distichous bracts, golden or yellow, may have small red area at base, basal bract may have green keel and tip; rachis golden; sepals golden with faint green tip; ovary golden distally and yellow below; pedicel yellow with green tint. Vegetation musoid. Height 0.8 to 2.7 m (2.5 to 9 feet). Reference: Kepler, 1989; Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Golden Torch Adrian'** *H. psittacorum* × *H. spathocircinata* Status: Accepted. Nominant: D. Carli (1989). Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 7 distichous to spiral bracts, maroon to dark red at base, distal half with yellow and splashes of red, basal bract with faint green keel; rachis maroon to dark red, or yellow on light red; sepals golden with faint green distally; ovary bright yellow on tip and yellow with flush of green or dull green below; pedicel green-yellow. Vegetation musoid. Height 1.1 to 1.5 m (3.5 to 5 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Golden Torch Sunshine'** *H. psittacorum* × *H. spathocircinata* Status: Not established. Reference: Heliconia Paradise, 2005.
- 'Gold Tor Adrian'** *H. psittacorum* × *H. spathocircinata* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Golden Torch Adrian'*. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995.
- 'Good Sam'** *H. sampaioana* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1996). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Gran Sabana'** *H. acuminata* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1992). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Grand Etang'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry and A. Carle (1989). Description: Erect inflorescence; 9 to 14 distichous bracts, dark red to maroon, thin clear distal lip, small green tip, basal bract mostly green, pale green keel on second and third bracts. Rachis red; sepals light green on distal third and white proximally; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid, some shoots with white waxy coating, extending onto petiole and lower midrib. Height 2.7 to 4.6 m (9 to 15 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Also listed as *H. caribaea* (Aloha Tropicals, 2005).
- 'Grand Mamá'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Granny Smith'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: Heliconia Paradise, 2005. Notes: Also listed as *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* (Eden Farms, 1995).
- 'Grape Bihai'** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; Latin name (Art. 19.18). Nominant: M. Collins (1990). Reference: Plant Group Co., 1990. Notes: Also listed as *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* (Eden Farms, 1995).
- 'Green'** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Jaded Forest'*. Reference: Sunshine Farms, undated.
- 'Green Bananas'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Green Bihai'** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Jaded Forest'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Green Dancer'** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Jaded Forest'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Green Glory'** *H. gloriosa* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1996). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Green Jade'** *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Berry, 1987.
- 'Green Lobster Claw'** *H. indica* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Green Rubra'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Green Thumb'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Accepted. Nominant: D. Carli (1988). Description: Erect inflorescence; 8 to 13 distichous bracts, bright red at base and on proximal lip with dark maroon on central cheek, green on distal keel, lip, and tip, basal bract mostly green sometimes with waxy coating. Rachis bright red; sepals green on distal half and white below; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid, with white waxy coating on stems. Height 3.6 to 4.9 m (12 to 16 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Also listed as *H. caribaea* (Horticulture Hawaii, undated).
- 'Grenada Club'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Berry and Carli, 1988.
- 'Grenada Hybrid'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1986). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Grenada Orange'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1986). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Grenada Red'** *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Criswick, 1989.
- 'Grenadier'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Accepted. Nominant: J. Criswick. Description: Erect inflorescence; 7 to 11 distichous bracts, red with thin yellowish lip and small green tip, basal bracts with green on keel; rachis red; sepals green distally and white below; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid. Height 2.4 to 4.2 m (8 to 14 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Guacamayo'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson. Reference: Nelson, 2004.

- 'Guadalupe'** *H. psittacorum* × *H. spathocircinata* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Guyana'*. Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Guadaloupe'** *H. psittacorum* × *H. spathocircinata* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Guyana'*. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995.
- 'Guadalupe'** *H. psittacorum* × *H. spathocircinata* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Guyana'*. Nominant: J. Abalo. Reference: Aloha Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Guapa'** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Guapa Burgundy'*. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Guapa Burgundy'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson (1989). Reference: Nelson, 2004.
- 'Guatemala Yellow'** *H. spissa* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry and J. Kress (1991). Description: Erect inflorescence; 7 to 13 spiral bracts, yellow with red base, lower bracts with light green along keel and pink tint at base; rachis pink to red; sepals yellow; ovary light green; pedicel greenish-yellow. Vegetation musoid, with leaf blades lacerating into lateral segments. Height 1.2 to 3.6 m (4 to 12 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Guava'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson. Reference: Nelson, 2004.
- 'Gustavo Red'** *H. stricta* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1998). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Guyana'** *H. psittacorum* × *H. spathocircinata* Status: Accepted. Nominant: J. Nelson (1989). Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 8 spiral bracts, red-orange; rachis red-orange; sepals pale orange proximally with a green tip; ovary and pedicel pale orange. Vegetation musoid. Height 1.5 to 1.8 m (5 to 6 feet). Reference: Stokes Tropicals, 1999. Notes: Also used for *H. marginata*; Status: Not accepted; name already accepted (Art. 27.1); Reference: Guttman, 2005; and *H. wagneriana*; Status: Not accepted; name already accepted (Art. 27.1); Reference: Horticulture Hawaii, undated.
- 'Guyana Red'** *H. stricta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Bucky'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Halloween'** *H. hirsuta* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry (1988). Description: Erect inflorescence; 6 to 7 distichous bracts, orange, sometimes shading distally to light red, basal bract sometimes with green tip; rachis orange, changing to green proximally at inflorescence base; sepals orange with green-black distal band and white tip; ovary red distally and yellow-orange proximally; pedicel orange. Vegetation zingiberoid. Height 0.9 to 1.5 m (3 to 5 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Also used for *H. bihai*; Status: Not accepted; name already accepted (Art. 27.1); Nominant: J. Nelson (1988); Reference: Nelson, 2004.
- 'Halloween Green Tips'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson (1988). Reference: Nelson, 2004.
- 'Halloween Lantern'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson. Reference: Nelson, 2004.
- 'Halloween Light'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Halloween Pumpkin'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson (1988). Reference: Nelson, 2004.
- 'Hall Red'** *H. beckneri* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry (1989). Description: Erect inflorescence; 7 to 10 spiral bracts, red, basal bract with green-yellow keel and tip; rachis red; sepals pale green shading to darker green at tip; ovary and pedicel pale green. Vegetation musoid. Height 1.8 to 2.7 m (6 to 9 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Hanging Lobster-claws'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: Exotica, 1986.
- 'Harpoon Yellow'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, unpublished.
- 'Harvest Bullis'** *H. imbricata* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Harvey Bullis'*. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Harvest Moon'** *H. griggsiana* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1999). Reference: Stokes Tropicals, undated.
- 'Harvey Bullis'** *H. imbricata* × *H. sarapiquensis* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry (1989). Description: Erect inflorescence; 9 to 20 spiral bracts, red with orange flush on proximal keel and base, basal bract with green keel; rachis yellow extending onto bract base; sepals yellow to green; ovary and pedicel white, yellow, or light green. Vegetation musoid; sometimes with maroon stripe at base of lower midrib. Height 2.1 to 3.6 m (7 to 12 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Also listed as *H. imbricata* (Sunshine Farms, undated).
- 'Hatchet'** *H. bihai* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry (1987). Description: Erect inflorescence; 4 to 7 distichous bracts, dark red; rachis red; sepals green distally and white below; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid. Height 1.8 to 3 m (6 to 10 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Hawaiian Tropics'** *H. psittacorum* × *H. spathocircinata* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Tropics'*. Reference: Berry, 1995.
- 'Heidi'** *H. sp.* Status: Not established. Reference: AgroTropical, 2005.
- 'Hercules Orange'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Hilo'** *H. rostrata* Status: Not established. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Macas'*.
- 'Holiday'** *H. angusta* Status: Accepted. Nominant: D. Ball. Description: Erect inflorescence; 4 to 8 distichous bracts, red, pinkish-red, or pink, basal bract with green on distal keel and tip; rachis red to pink-red; sepals white with green tint on distal fourth; ovary red, yellowish-red distally; pedicel light red. Vegetation musoid. Height 0.6 to 1.2 m (2 to 4 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Holyrethra'** *H. pogonantha* Status: Not established. Nominant: F. Berry. Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Honduras'** *H. champneiana* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Maya Gold'*. Reference: Kepler, 1989.
- 'Honey Bee'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (2000). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Hot Chili'** *H. trichocarpa* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1992). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Hot Flash'** *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Hot Pink'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Hot Rio Night'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Hot Rio Nites'*. Reference: Heliconia Paradise, 2005.
- 'Hot Rio Nights'** *H. bihai* × *H. pendula* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Hot Rio Nites'*. Reference: Lyon Arboretum, 2005. Notes: Also listed as *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* (Lyon Arboretum, 2005).
- 'Hot Rio Nites'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Accepted. Nominant: J. Abalo (1990). description: Erect to pendent inflorescence; 13 to 15 distichous bracts, solid red; rachis red. Vegetation musoid; white waxy coating on stem, petiole, and lower surface of leaf blade. Height 4 to 4.6 m (13 to 15 feet). Reference: Berry, 1995.
- 'Humilis'** *H. stricta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Dwarf Jamaican'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Hummingbird'** *H. stricta* Status: Not established. Reference: AgroTropical, 2005.
- 'Iac'** *H. acuminata* × *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Iao Beauty Dwarf'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Choconiana'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.

- 'Illustris'** *H. indica* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Spectabilis'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Imperial'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Accepted. Nominant: M. Collins (2002). Description: Erect inflorescence; 8 to 9 distichous bracts, bright pink with white base, lip white proximally, green distally, with green tip; rachis white. Vegetation musoid. Height 1.5 to 2.1 m (5 to 7 feet). Reference: Stokes Tropicals, 2003-2004.
- 'Improved Platystachis'** *H. chartacea* × *H. platystachys* Status: Not accepted; "improved" not permitted (Art. 19.20). Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Inca'** *H. zebryna* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry and J. Kress (1991). Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 7 distichous bracts, red-orange to pink-orange on older bracts, rachis red; sepals green; ovary dark green; pedicel light green. Vegetation musoid, upper surface of leaf blades with 6 to 9 dark green bars extending laterally out from midrib, lower surface green or maroon. Height 0.6 to 1.2 m (2 to 4 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Incredible Orange'** *H. sp.* Status: Not established. Reference: Horticulture Hawaii, undated.
- 'Inner Light'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1990). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Iris'** *H. stricta* Status: Accepted. Nominant: B. Ramsarop. Description: Erect inflorescence; 6 to 8 distichous bracts, red with a thin green lip and green line on distal keel; sepals green with white tip. Vegetation musoid. Height 1.5 to 3 m (5 to 10 feet). Reference: Ramsarop, 1995. Notes: Established as *H. 'Iris Banochie'* (Stokes Tropicals 2003-2004), but corrected by ICRA; original name *H. 'Iris'*. Notes: Also used for *H. psittacorum*; Status: Not accepted; name already accepted (Art. 27.1); Reference: Sunshine Farms, undated.
- 'Iris Banochie'** *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005. Notes: Possible synonym of *H. 'Iris'*. Also listed as *H. stricta*; Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Iris'*; Reference: Eden Farms, 1995.
- 'Iris Bonochie'** *H. stricta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Iris'*. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Iris Red'** *H. stricta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Iris'*. Reference: Highland Heliconia, 2005.
- 'Irrasa Giant Yellow + Red'** *H. irrasa* Status: Not accepted; Latin name (Art. 19.18). Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Irrasa Red'** *H. irrasa* Status: Not accepted; Latin name (Art. 19.18). Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Island Gardens'** *H. latispatha* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Island Yellow'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (2000). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005. Notes: Also listed as *H. bihai* (Highland Heliconia, 2005).
- 'Isola'** *H. rostrata* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Israeli Variety'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not accepted; "variety" not permitted (Art. 19.19). Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Jackie'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (2000). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Jacquin'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Jacquini'*. Reference: Berry, 1987.
- 'Jacquini'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 4 to 10 distichous bracts, red on lower cheek and keel, yellow or gold at base and broadly along lip, tip green, basal bract with green keel. Rachis yellow or golden; sepals green distally and white below; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid. Height 1.8 to 4.2 m (6 to 14 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Also listed as *H. bihai* (Kepler, 1989) and *H. caribaea* (Horticulture Hawaii, undated).
- 'Jacquini Lobster Claw'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Jacquini'*. Reference: Banana Tree, 2005.
- 'Jaded Forest'** *H. bihai* Status: Accepted. Nominant: D. Carli. Description: Erect inflorescence; 3 to 10 distichous bracts, green with green rachis; sepals primarily white with greenish stripes distally; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid. Height 0.9 to 5.5 m (3 to 18 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Jamaica'** *H. stricta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Dwarf Jamaican'*. Reference: Kepler, 1989.
- 'Jamaican'** *H. stricta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Dwarf Jamaican'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Jamaican Orange'** *H. latispatha* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson. Reference: Nelson, 2004.
- 'Jamaican Red'** *H. stricta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Dwarf Jamaican'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Jamaican Yellow'** *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Gold'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Jamaica Spikey'** *H. hirsuta* Status: Not established. Reference: Lyon Arboretum Association, undated. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Mardi Gras'*.
- 'Jaquini'** *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. 'Jacquini'*. Reference: AgroTropical, 2005.
- 'Jaquini'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. 'Jacquini'*. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Jeff Chandler'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2003.
- 'Jerome'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Nominant: R. Jerome and S. Tejedor (2004). Reference: Jerome, 2005. Notes: Seedling of *H. 'Bubble Gum'*.
- 'Jimmy G'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995.
- 'Jivaro Red'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Johanna'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Nominant: E. Ballester (2000). Reference: Ballester, 2004.
- 'John Hall'** *H. gracilis* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry (1988). Description: Erect inflorescence; 3 to 7 distichous bracts, yellow, basal bract with green keel and tip and sometimes a green leaflet; rachis yellow; sepals pale yellow on distal half and white below; ovary green; pedicel white. Vegetation musoid. Height 0.5 to 1.7 m (1.5 to 5.5 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'John Kress'** *H. sp.* Status: Not established. Reference: Berry, 1989. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Raulian'*.
- 'Johnson Beharry V.C.'** *H. psittacorum* × *H. spathocircinata* Status: Accepted. Registrant: J. Criswick (2005). Nominant: D. Noel (2005). Description: Erect inflorescence; 8 to 9 distichous bracts, uniform deep crimson in mature bracts, shading to vermilion-orange on proximal cheek of unopened bracts, 2.5 cm wide, 10 cm long, basal bract green on distal 2/3 of keel; rachis deep crimson; sepals yellow, dark green to black on distal third with light tip; ovary yellow; pedicel pale green. Vegetation musoid; leaf blade 15 to 16.5 cm wide, 60 to 68 cm long; leaf with fine red margin. Height 1.3 to 1.9 m (4.3 to 6.2 feet). Notes: Sport of *H. 'Alan Carle'* occurring at Balthazar Farm, St. Andrew, Grenada, West Indies. Named in honor of Private Johnson Beharry, age 25, of Princess of Wales Royal Regiment, Great Britain, who was awarded the Victory Cross on April 27, 2005, for outstanding bravery under enemy fire in Iraq, 2004.
- 'Jose Abalo'** *H. imbricata* × *H. latispatha* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. 'José Abalo'*. Reference: Eden Farms,

1995. Notes: Also listed as *H. imbricata* (Sunshine Farms, undated).
- ‘José Abalo’** *H. imbricata* × *H. latispatha* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry (1989). Description: Erect inflorescence; 15 to 17 spiral bracts, gold with orange tint on lip and towards tips of upper bracts, a pale pink flush on cheek base; rachis yellow with green tint; sepals pale olive green; ovary light green on top and cream below; pedicel yellow-green. Vegetation musoid, lower leaf surface sometimes with light red near petiole. Height 1.8 to 5.5 m (6 to 18 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Jungle Girl’** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995.
- ‘Kaieteur Falls’** *H. acuminata* Status: Accepted. Nominant: J. Criswick. Description: Erect inflorescence; 4 to 5 distichous bracts, bright red with bright red rachis; sepals light yellow; ovary dark yellow to orange distally and light yellow below; pedicel light yellow. Vegetation musoid. Height 0.6 to 1.2 m (2 to 4 feet). Notes: Established as *H. ‘Kaieteur Falls’* (Berry, 1991) but corrected by ICRA; named for Kaieteur Falls, Guyana.
- ‘Kaitur Falls’** *H. acuminata* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. ‘Kaieteur Falls’*. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995.
- ‘Kaleidoscope’** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. ‘Sassy’*. Reference: Kepler, 1989.
- ‘Kaliedoscope’** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. ‘Sassy’*. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- ‘Kamaria’** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Ramsaroop, 1995.
- ‘Kamehameha’** *H. bihai* Status: Accepted. Nominant: J. Kress and R. Baker (1988). Description: Erect inflorescence; 6 distichous bracts, red along cheek and yellow at base, on keel, and on lip, distal lip and tip with some green, basal bract mostly green. Rachis mainly yellow; sepals green distally and white below; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid. Height 1.5 to 3.4 m (5 to 11 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Kamehameha Stripe’** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: Sunshine Farms, undated.
- ‘Kamehameha Two’** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins. Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- ‘Kampong’** *H. lingulata* Status: Not established. Reference: Fairchild Tropical Garden, 1995.
- ‘Kanasayana’** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995. Notes: Synonym of *H. ‘Karasayana’* and *H. ‘Karen’*.
- ‘Kaneiku’** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995. Notes: Synonym of *H. ‘Kanuku’*.
- ‘Kanuku’** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: Berry and Carli, 1988. Notes: Synonym of *H. ‘Kaneiku’*.
- ‘Kanuku Negro’** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: Berry and Carli, 1988.
- ‘Karen’** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Lyon Arboretum Association, undated. Notes: Synonym of *H. ‘Kanasayana’* and *H. ‘Karrasayana’*. **‘Karrasayana’** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Harold L. Lyon Arboretum, 1987. Notes: Synonym of *H. ‘Kanasayana’* and *H. ‘Karen’*.
- ‘Kathy’** *H. psittacorum* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 4 to 5 distichous bracts, dark red with small cream patch at basal lip, basal bract may have thin distal green keel or tip; rachis red, lighter on upper rachis; sepals orange with distal black-green band and white to orange tip; ovary orange distally and yellow below; pedicel dull green at distal end and orange proximally. Vegetation musoid. Height 1.2 to 1.8 m (4 to 6 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Kauai Christmas’** *H. orthotricha* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 7 distichous bracts, bright red with green lip subtended by a thin charcoal line, green tip, pubescent; rachis white; sepals green with white tip. Vegetation musoid, with slightly pubescent petioles and glabrous leaves. Height 1.3 m (4.3 feet). Reference: Yamakawa et al., 1999.
- ‘Kauai Morning Sun’** *H. orthotricha* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 7 distichous bracts, light orange-red with green lip subtended by a narrow black line, green tip, relatively non-pubescent; rachis pale yellow; sepals green with a whitish-yellow tip. Vegetation musoid, with glabrous petioles. Height 1.2 m (3.9 feet). Reference: Yamakawa et al., 1999.
- ‘Kauai Sunset’** *H. orthotricha* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 7 distichous bracts, dark red with a green lip subtended by a wide, dark charcoal line, green tip, pubescent; rachis light yellow; sepals green with a whitish-yellow tip. Vegetation musoid, with pubescent leaves and petioles. Height 1.2 m (3.9 feet). Reference: Yamakawa et al., 1999.
- ‘Kawauchi’** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. ‘Kawauchi’*. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005. Notes: Also listed as *H. caribaea* (Ferreira de Castro, 1995).
- ‘Kawauchi’** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 7 distichous bracts, red with narrow gold-yellow lip proximally, extending distally on upper bracts, tip green, basal bract green over most of keel; rachis red becoming yellow between upper bracts; sepals green on distal half and white below; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid; white waxy coating on stem, petiole, and lower midrib. Height 3.6 to 4.2 m (12 to 14 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Also listed as *H. caribaea* (Kepler, 1989).
- ‘Kawika’** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: Sunshine Farms, undated.
- ‘Keanae’** *H. sp.* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. ‘Keanae Red’*. Reference: Criley et al., 2001.
- ‘Keanae Red’** *H. psittacorum* × *H. spathocircinata* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 4 to 8 distichous bracts, red distally and along lip, orange basally; rachis orange to yellow, sepals golden; ovary and pedicel yellow. Vegetation musoid. Height 1.2 to 1.7 m (4 to 5 feet). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005. Notes: Established as *H. ‘Keanae Red’* (Stokes Tropicals, 1998) but corrected by ICRA; named for Keanae, Hawaii. Also listed as *H. psittacorum* ‘Keanae Red’ (Aloha Tropicals, 2005).
- ‘Kena’** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Thiruchelvam, 1990.
- ‘Kieuter Falls’** *H. acuminata* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. ‘Kaieteur Falls’*. Reference: Lyon Arboretum Association, undated.
- ‘King Kong’** *H. danielsiana* Status: Not established. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Also listed as *H. vellerigera* (Plant Group Co., 2005).
- ‘Kiwi’** *H. obscura* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1996). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- ‘Kona Sunset’** *H. sp.* Status: Not established. Reference: Horticulture Hawaii, undated.
- ‘Kuma’** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Kuma Negro’** *H. bihai* Status: Accepted. Nominant: D. Carli (1988). Description: Erect inflorescence; 8 to 12 distichous bracts, dark red over most of cheek and proximal keel with green on lip and distal keel, yellow at base; rachis yellow with some green; sepals green distally and white below;

- ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid. Height 3.6 to 6 m (12 to 20 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'La Grenada'** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Yellow Dolly'*. Reference: Criswick, 1989. Notes: Also listed as *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* (Berry and Kress, 1991).
- 'La Grenade'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Yellow Dolly'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Lady Di'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Accepted. Nominant: C. Ullman and R. Wyss (1985). Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 8 distichous bracts, dark red with paler red on lower cheek; rachis red, pink, or pale pink; sepals light yellow with distal dark green band and white tip; ovary yellow; pedicel light yellow or cream. Vegetation musoid. Height 0.8 to 1.5 m (2.5 to 5 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Lady Lidia'** *H. wagneriana* Status: Not established. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Lady Lydia'*.
- 'Lady Lydia'** *H. wagneriana* Status: Not established. Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Lady Lidia'*.
- 'Lana'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Sunshine Farms, undated. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Lena'*.
- 'Lanky'** *H. lankesteri* × *H. latispatha* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1998). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Large Christmans'** *H. angusta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Holiday'*. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- 'Large Xmas'** *H. angusta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Holiday'*. Reference: Kepler, 1989.
- 'Las Cruces'** *H. stricta* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry (1988). Description: Erect inflorescence; 4 to 6 distichous bracts, red with narrow green and yellow lines along lip and green keel on basal bracts; rachis red; sepals green distally with white tip and white below; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid, upper and lower midrib with red to maroon stripes, margins slightly undulate. Height 0.9 to 1.5 m (3 to 5 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Also used for *H. latispatha*; Status: Not accepted; name already accepted (Art. 27.1); Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Latispatha Distans'** *H. latispatha* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Distans'*. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Latispatha Dwarf'** *H. latispatha* × *H. psittacorum* Status: Not accepted; Latin name (Art. 19.18). Reference: AgroTropical, 2005.
- 'Latispatha Emerald Secret'** *H. latispatha* Status: Not accepted; Latin name (Art. 19.18). Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Latispatha Pastel Green'** *H. latispatha* Status: Not accepted; Latin name (Art. 19.18). Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Latispatha Pastel Pink'** *H. latispatha* Status: Not accepted; Latin name (Art. 19.18). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Lavander Storm'** *H. aemygdiana* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. 'Lavender Storm'*. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Lavender Storm'** *H. aemygdiana* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1999). Reference: Stokes Tropicals, undated.
- 'Lee Moore'** *H. stricta* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry (1988). Description: Erect inflorescence; 3 to 5 distichous bracts, red, usually with thin yellow lip, basal bract with green keel; rachis red at basal bract, reddish or yellow between upper bracts; sepals dark green distally with white tip, white proximally; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid, with a maroon stripe on upper and lower midrib, petiole maroon. Height 0.6 to 1.2 m (2 to 4 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Lehua'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995.
- 'Lemaii'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: ExoticSeeds.com, 2005. Notes: Also used for *H. mathiasiae* (ExoticSeeds.com, 2005).
- 'Lemon Drop'** *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Chartreuse'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Also used for *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea*; Status: Not established; Nominant: R. Jerome and S. Tejedor (2004); Reference: Jerome, 2005; Notes: Seedling of *H. 'Bubble Gum'*.
- 'Lena'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Heliconia Paradise, 2005. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Lana'*.
- 'Lenny Pastel Orange'** *H. lennartiana* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Lenny Pastel Yellow'** *H. lennartiana* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Leopard Spot'** *H. sp.* Status: Not established. Nominant: R. Peck-enpauh. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Light'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: ExoticSeeds.com, 2005.
- 'Light Cream'** *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Cream'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Light Emerald Forest'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Light Green'** *H. laurfao* Status: Not established. Reference: Harold L. Lyon Arboretum, 1987.
- 'Light House Red'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Lighth'** *H. laurfao* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Light Green'*. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- 'Lilian'** *H. Psittacorum* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. 'Lillian'*. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Lillian'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 4 to 7 distichous bracts, pink proximally shading to red distally, basal bract with green tip; rachis pink to light red; sepals yellow with distal blue-green band or blotches and yellow tip; ovary green distally and green-yellow proximally; pedicel pale yellow to cream. Vegetation musoid. Height 0.8 to 1.5 m (2.5 to 5 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Limon'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995.
- 'Lindsay Pink'** *H. lindsayana* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Lipstick Heliconia'** *H. sp.* Status: Not accepted; genus name (Art. 19.23). Nominant: M. Collins (1998). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Lisa'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Heliconia Paradise, 2005.
- 'Lita'** *H. griggsiana* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Little Red'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1986). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Little Richard'** *H. richardiana* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson. Reference: Nelson, 2004.
- 'Lizette'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Sunshine Farms, undated. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Lizzette'*.
- 'Lizzette'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Aloha Tropicals, 2005. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Lizette'*.
- 'Lobster'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: AgroTropical, 2005.
- 'Lobster Claw'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: Harold L. Lyon Arboretum, 1987. Notes: Also used for *H. caribaea*; Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Purpurea'*; Reference: Tropica, 1981.
- 'Lobster-Claw'** *H. humilis* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Lobster Claw One'*. Reference: Tropica, 1981.

- 'Lobster Claw I'** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Lobster Claw One'*. Reference: Highland Heliconia, 2005.
- 'Lobster Claw II'** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Lobster Claw Two'*. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Lobster Claw III'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Lobster Claw Three'*.
- 'Lobster Claw One'** *H. bihai* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 7 to 12 distichous bracts, red with green tip, lip dark green distally with whitish line above; rachis red; sepals green distally and white below; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid, lower midrib with maroon stripe from base to about half; leaves slightly undulate. Height 1.5 to 4.9 m (5 to 16 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Lobster Claw One A'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995.
- 'Lobster Claw Three'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Lobster Claw III'*.
- 'Lobster Claw Two'** *H. bihai* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 7 to 13 distichous bracts, pinkish at base, red-orange over most of bract (paler on lower cheek), green on distal lip, keel of lower bracts, and tip, thin yellow stripe under most of green lip; rachis pink; sepals green distally and white below; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid, stem red. Height 2.4 to 4.2 m (8 to 14 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Lobster Claw Two A'** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Lobster Claw Two'*. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995.
- 'Lobster Claw Two B'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995.
- 'Lobster Claw Two B Red'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: Heliconia Paradise, 2005.
- 'Lobsteroides'** *H. stricta* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1998). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Lone Lover'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: ExoticSeeds.com, 2005.
- 'Long John'** *H. rostrata* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1992). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Long Legged Girl'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Chandler, 1994. Notes: Seedling of *H. 'Double B Red'*.
- 'Long Lover'** *H. spathocircinata* Status: Not established. Reference: Highland Heliconia, 2005.
- 'Long Maroon'** *H. excelsa* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1990). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Lucille'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Sunshine Farms, undated. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Luzille'*.
- 'Lucita Wait'** *H. champneiana* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Splash'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Lucky Bird'** *H. latispatha* × *H. secunda* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1999). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Lutea'** *H. marginata* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Abalo. Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Luzille'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Heliconia Paradise, 2005. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Lucille'*. **'Lyon's'** *H. calatheaphylla* Status: Not established. Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Macas'** *H. rostrata* Status: Not established. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Hilo'*.
- 'Macas Pink'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Macus Pink'*.
- 'Macaw Flowers'** *H. humilis* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Lobster Claw One'*. Reference: Tropica, 1981.
- 'Macbride'** *H. standleyi* Status: Not established. Reference: Sunshine Farms, undated.
- 'Machu Picchu'** *H. subulata* Status: Not established. Reference: Collins, 2004.
- 'Macus Pink'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Reference: Aloha Tropicals, 2005. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Macas Pink'*.
- 'Madame Delores'** *H. hirsuta* Status: Not established. Reference: Chandler, 1994. Notes: Seedling of *H. 'Yellow Panama'*.
- 'Mai Mai'** *H. thomasi* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Majik Pink'** *H. chartacea* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1998). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Manoa Early Twilight'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Manoa Midnight'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995. Notes: Also listed as *H. bihai* (Dierberger Tropicals, 2005).
- 'Manoa Sunrise'** *H. bihai* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 8 to 9 distichous bracts, red with golden lip and green tip. Reference: Anonymous, 1989a.
- 'Manoa Twilight'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Twilight'*. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Maracay'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson. Reference: Nelson, 2004.
- 'Maranon Sassy'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Marañón Sassy'*. Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Marañón Sassy'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Nominant: A. Carle. Reference: Carle, 2004.
- 'March Christmans'** *H. angusta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Holiday'*. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- 'March Christmas'** *H. angusta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Holiday'*. Reference: Anonymous, 1991.
- 'March Xmas'** *H. angusta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Holiday'*. Reference: Kepler, 1989.
- 'Mardi Gras'** *H. hirsuta* Status: Not established. Reference: Baker, 2004. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Jamaica Spikey'*.
- 'Margaretceana'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Harold L. Lyon Arboretum, 1987.
- 'Marian'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Harold L. Lyon Arboretum, 1987. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Marion'*.
- 'Marion'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Marian'*.
- 'Marisa'** *H. chartacea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Sexy Scarlet'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Marissa'** *H. chartacea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Sexy Scarlet'*. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Marmalaid'** *H. orthotricha* × *H. stricta* Status: Not established. Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Maroon'** *H. obscura* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1998). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005. Notes: Also used for *H. chartacea*; Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Sexy Scarlet'*; Reference: Sunshine Farms, undated.
- 'Maroon Chartacea'** *H. chartacea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Sexy Scarlet'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Maroon Racer'** *H. reptans* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1992). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Marrom'** *H. obscura* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. 'Maroon'*. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Martinique'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Nominant: R. Peckenpugh. Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Martinique Red'** *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Criswick, 1989.
- 'Matchstick'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Lady Di'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Mathiasii'** *H. vaginalis* Status: Not accepted; Latin name (Art. 19.13). Reference: Criswick, 1989.

- 'Maya Blood'** *H. champneiana* Status: Accepted. Nominant: H. Bullis (1987). Description: Erect inflorescence; 6 to 15 distichous bracts, dark to light red, often with orange on proximal cheek, basal bract often green; rachis red to red-dish-orange; sepals orange distally, changing to yellowish-white proximally; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid; lower surface often with red or maroon midrib. Height 2.1 to 4 m (7 to 13 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Maya Gold'** *H. champneiana* Status: Accepted. Nominant: H. Bullis (1987). Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 13 distichous bracts, gold to yellow with light to dark green along distal keel and at tip, some bracts with minute flecks of maroon, basal bract mostly green. Rachis gold to yellow; sepals green distally and white below; ovary pale yellow; pedicel white with yellow tint. Vegetation musoid. Height 1.8 to 4.6 m (6 to 15 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Mayan Gold'** *H. champneiana* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H.* 'Maya Gold'. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Meeana Yellow'** *H. chartacea* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Kress (1998). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Metalica Green'** *H. metallica* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Metalica Red'** *H. metallica* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Metalic Red'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Mexican Gold'** *H. latispatha* Status: Not established. Reference: Montoso Gardens, 2005.
- 'Mexican Red'** *H. spissa* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H.* 'Mexico Red'. Reference: Fairchild Tropical Garden, 1995.
- 'Mexico Red'** *H. spissa* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry and J. Kress (1991). Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 7 spiral bracts, red or pink, lower bracts greenish distally; rachis red or pink; sepals yellow with green tip; ovary green; pedicel yellow-green. Vegetation musoid, leaf blades lacerating into lateral segments. Height 1.2 to 2.4 m (4 to 8 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'México Red'** *H. spissa* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H.* 'Mexico Red'. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- 'Micholitzii'** *H. indica* Status: Not accepted; Latin name (Art. 19.13). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Midnight Flame'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Wang (1990). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Mildred'** *H. mathiasiae* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry and J. Kress (1991). Description: Erect inflorescence; 3 to 9 distichous bracts, red, some with orange tint near base, basal bracts usually with green keel, tip, and leaflet; rachis red; sepals yellow, often with red near ovary; ovary dark red to crimson on top and distal half, shading to lighter red below; pedicel red to pink. Vegetation zingiberoid. Height 0.5 to 4.6 m (1.5 to 15 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Mindy'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Nominant: R. Jerome and S. Tejedor (2004). Reference: Jerome, 2005. Notes: Seedling of *H.* 'Bubble Gum'.
- 'Mini Claw'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H.* 'Edge of Nite'. Reference: Rain Garden Ornamentals, 2005.
- 'Mini-Jamaica'** *H. stricta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H.* 'Dwarf Jamaican'. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Mini-red Jamaica'** *H. stricta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H.* 'Dwarf Jamaican'. Reference: Kepler, 1989.
- 'Mini Vermelho'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Misahualli'** *H. rostrata* Status: Not established. Nominant: F. Berry. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995.
- 'Misty Pink'** *H. acuminata* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Moby Dick'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Mooreana'** *H. collinsiana* × *H. schiedeana* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Mount Hope Red'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H.* 'Mt. Hope'. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- 'Mountain Mermaid'** *H. vaginalis* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1998). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Mountain Zebra'** *H. willisiana* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1998). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Mt. High'** *H. pastazae* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1998). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Mt. Hope'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Mt. Hope Yellow'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1986). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Mt. Hope Zinger'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Musubi'** *H. imbricata* Status: Not established. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Nadja'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Nominant: B. Ramsaroop. Reference: Ramsaroop, 1995.
- 'Nancy'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Nominant: R. Jerome and S. Tejedor (2004). Reference: Jerome, 2005. Notes: Seedling of *H.* 'Bubble Gum'.
- 'Nappi'** *H. bihai* Status: Accepted. Nominant: D. Carli. Description: Erect inflorescence; 8 to 12 distichous to slightly spiral bracts, pale red to red over most of cheek, green along lip and distal keel, yellow along proximal keel and below green lip proximally. Rachis red to yellow with pink or green tint; sepals light to dark green distally and white below; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid. Height 2.4 to 3.6 m (8 to 12 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Nappi Peach'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: Heliconia Paradise, 2005.
- 'Nappi Salmon'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 005.
- 'Nappi Yellow'** *H. bihai* Status: Accepted. Nominant: D. Carli. Description: Erect inflorescence; 6 to 8 distichous bracts, bright red at base and on proximal cheek with yellow over distal bract and along keel, green along lip, tip, and some on distal keel; rachis bright to dark red; sepals light to dark green distally and white or clear below; ovary white, some with yellow tint; pedicel white, some with green tint. Vegetation musoid. Height 3.6 to 4.6 m (12 to 15 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Narcissus'** *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- 'Narino'** *H. nariniensis* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1992). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Nativa'** *H. sp.* Status: Not established. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Negra'** *H. obscura* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1998). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Nehi Orange'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson. Reference: Nelson, 2004.
- 'New Sharonii'** *H. stricta* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1998). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'New Yellow Dancer'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (2000). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'New Yellow Parrot'** *H. psittacorum* × *H. spathocircinata* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H.* 'Yellow Parrot'. Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'New Yellow Torch'** *H. sp.* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H.* 'Yellow Parrot'. Reference: Criley et al., 2001.

- 'Nickeriensis'** *H. marginata* × *H. psittacorum* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 9 distichous bracts, pink-red over most of keel and cheek, with golden yellow on lip, tip and bract base. Rachis gold to yellow; sepals golden orange; ovary yellow; pedicel light yellow or cream. Vegetation musoid. Height 1.2 to 2.4 m (4 to 8 feet). Reference: Stokes Tropicals, 1999.
- 'Nicki'** *H. marginata* × *H. psittacorum* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Nickeriensis'*. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Nicky'** *H. marginata* × *H. psittacorum* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Nickeriensis'*. Reference: Highland Heliconia, 2005.
- 'Nicky Spike'** *H. marginata* × *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Northern Red'** *H. dielsiana* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1998). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Oasis Red'** *H. pendula* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1990). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Olive'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (2000). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Oliveiras Sharonii'** *H. stricta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Oliveira's Sharonii'*. Reference: Heliconia Paradise, 2005.
- 'Oliveira's Sharonii'** *H. stricta* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry and J. Kress (1991). Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 6 distichous bracts, red over cheek, yellow at base, extending under green lip distally and on keel, green on medial and distal lip to tip, maroon on distal keel, basal bract with green keel. Rachis yellow; sepals green distally with white tip, white proximally; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid, midrib maroon above and below, lower blade surface maroon. Height 0.6 to 2.7 m (2 to 9 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Olive Oil'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Olivera's Sharonii'** *H. stricta* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. 'Oliveira's Sharonii'*. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995.
- 'Oliviera's Sharonii'** *H. stricta* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. 'Oliveira's Sharonii'*. Reference: Highland Heliconia, 2005.
- 'Orange'** *H. angusta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Orange Christmas'*. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005. Notes: Also used for 1) *H. aristeguietae*; Status: Not established; Nominant: J. Abalo (1992); Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005; 2) *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea*; Status: Not established; Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005; 3) *H. deflexa*; Status: Not established; Nominant: M. Collins (1997); Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005; 4) *H. episcopalis*; Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Orange Spear'*; Reference: Harold L. Lyon Arboretum, 1987; 5) *H. hirsuta*; Status: Not established; Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005; 6) *H. latispatha*; Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Orange Gyro'*; Reference: Banana Tree, 2005; 7) *H. psittacorum*; Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Choconiana'*; Reference: Harold L. Lyon Arboretum, 1987; 8) *H. marginata* × *H. psittacorum*; Status: Not established; Reference: Guttman, 2005; and 9) *H. stricta*; Status: Not established; Reference: AgroTropical, 2005; Notes: Synonym of *H. stricta* 'Peru'.
- 'Orange and White'** *H. stricta* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Orange and Yellow Stricta'** *H. stricta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Dimples'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Orange Bird'** *H. rostrata* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson. Reference: Jerome, 2005.
- 'Orange Christmas'** *H. angusta* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. 'Orange Christmas'*. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- 'Orange Christmas'** *H. angusta* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 7 to 11 distichous bracts, orange with greenish-yellow tint along lip and on tip; rachis orange; sepals greenish distally and yellowish basally; ovary and pedicel yellow. Vegetation musoid. Height 1.2 to 3 m (4 to 10 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Orange Crush'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson. Reference: Nelson, 2004.
- 'Orange Delight'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson. Reference: Nelson, 2004. Notes: Also listed as *H. bihai* (Dierberger Tropicals, 2005).
- 'Orange Fire'** *H. stricta* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Orange Giro'** *H. latispatha* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. 'Orange Gyro'*. Reference: Heliconia Paradise, 2005.
- 'Orange Gyro'** *H. latispatha* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry and J. Kress (1991). Description: Erect inflorescence; 7 to 17 spiral bracts, orange, basal bract with green keel and usually terminal leaflet, lower bracts with green distal keel and lip; rachis usually yellow with green tint; sepals pale yellow-green with dark green stripe along margin; ovary cream, usually pale green distally; pedicel cream. Vegetation musoid, usually with a thin maroon margin along leaves. Height 1.5 to 4.9 m (5 to 16 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Orange Heart'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1992). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Orange Holiday'** *H. angusta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Orange Christmas'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Orange Marmalade'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson. Reference: Nelson, 2004.
- 'Orange Panama'** *H. lennartiana* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1990). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Orange Pelican'** *H. pendula* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Red Waxy'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Orange Psittacorum'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Choconiana'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Orange Spear'** *H. episcopalis* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1992). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Orange Trident'** *H. hirsuta* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1996). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Orange Twist'** *H. bihai* × *H. spathocircinata* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson. Reference: Nelson, 2004. Notes: Also used for *H. imbricata*; Status: Not established; Reference: ExoticSeeds.com, 2005.
- 'Orange Xmas'** *H. angusta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Orange Christmas'*. Reference: Kepler, 1989.
- 'Orange Yellow'** *H. latispatha* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Orange-yellow'*.
- 'Orange-yellow'** *H. latispatha* Status: Not established. Reference: Sunshine Farms, undated. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Orange Yellow'*.
- 'Oriole'** *H. sp.* Status: Not established. Reference: Horticulture Hawaii, undated.
- 'Oriole Orange'** *H. orthotricha* × *H. stricta* Status: Not established. Reference: Heliconia Paradise, 2005. Notes: Also listed as *H. stricta* (Eden Farms, 1995).
- 'Osaensis'** *H. vaginalis* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Osaensis Peach'** *H. vaginalis* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'O'Sullivan'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Jacquini'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991
- 'Pacal'** *H. mathiasiae* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry and J. Kress (1991). Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 6 distichous bracts, dark red to red-orange, basal bract usually

- with distal green keel and leaflet; rachis red; sepals yellow with light to dark green on distal third; ovary light to dark green distally and yellow below; pedicel yellow, some with pink tint. Vegetation zingiberoid. Height 0.9 to 4.2 m (3 to 14 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Pagoda'** *H. angusta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Orange Christmas'*. Reference: Kepler, 1989. Notes: Also used for *H. lingulata*; Status: Not established; Reference: Kepler, 1989; and *H. pseudoamygdiana*; Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Birdiana'*; Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Pakalolo'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (2000). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Pale Pink'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Palest Pink'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson. Reference: Nelson, 2004.
- 'Panama Yellow'** *H. hirsuta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Yellow Panama'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Pancoastal'** *H. hirsuta* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry (1989). Description: Erect inflorescence; 6 to 8 distichous bracts, red, lighter red on proximal cheek and lip; rachis dark red to maroon, sometimes greenish; sepals yellow with black distal band and white tip; ovary dark green distally, light green below; pedicel green. Vegetation zingiberoid; inflorescence sometimes on separate leafless shoot. Height 0.8 to 2.4 m (2.5 to 8 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Panty Pink'** *H. bourgeana* Status: Not established. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Papaya Con Leche'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Parakeet'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 4 to 5 distichous bracts, dark red to pink distally with pale green or cream-yellow proximally; rachis pale green or cream; sepals yellow to orange with distal dark green band and white or yellow tip; ovary green; pedicel light green distally and cream proximally. Vegetation musoid. Height 0.9 to 1.8 m (3 to 6 feet). Reference: Kepler, 1989; Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Parakeet Flower'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Parakeet'* (Berry and Kress, 1991) or *H. 'Sassy'* (Tropica, 1981).
- 'Parrot'** *H. psittacorum* × *H. spathocircinata* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Golden Torch'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Also listed as *H. psittacorum* (Sunshine Farms, undated).
- 'Parrot Flower'** *H. psittacorum* × *H. spathocircinata* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Golden Torch'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Also listed as *H. psittacorum* (Tropica, 1981).
- 'Parrot Flowers'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Choconiana'*. Reference: Tropica, 1981.
- 'Pascuita'** *H. stricta* Status: Not established. Nominant: B. Brunner (2003). Reference: Montoso Gardens, 2005.
- 'Pastel Tricolor'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Past Red'** *H. dielsiana* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1998). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Peaches and Cream'** *H. acuminata* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, Notes: Also used for *H. stricta*; Status: Not established; Nominant: M. Collins (1996); Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Peach Fuzz'** *H. fernandezii* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1998). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Peachy'** *H. osaensis* Status: Not established. Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005
- 'Peachy Orange'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: Horticulture Hawaii, undated.
- 'Peachy Pink'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: Heliconia Paradise, 2005. Notes: Also listed as *H. stricta* (Eden Farms, 1995).
- 'Peckenpaugii'** *H. rostrata* × *H. spathocircinata* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Pedro Ortiz'** *H. bourgeana* × *H. collinsiana* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry and B. Ballantyne (1991). Description: Erect inflorescence, becoming twisted to pendent; 8 to 9 distichous bracts, bright solid red; rachis red; sepals golden yellow. Vegetation musoid. Height 1.8 to 2.4 m (6 to 8 feet). Reference: Berry, 1995.
- 'Pedro Outiz'** *H. bourgeana* × *H. collinsiana* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Pedro Ortiz'*. Reference: Stokes Tropicals, 2003-2004.
- 'Pendula Red'** *H. pendula* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Bright Red'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Perfect Darling'** *H. penduloides* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1996). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Persian Eyes'** *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Peru'** *H. hirsuta* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1996). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005. Notes: Also used for 1) *H. latispatha*; Status: Not established; Reference: Guttman, 2005; 2) *H. rostrata*; Status: Not established; Reference: Eden Farms, 1995; Notes: Synonym of *H. '5-Day'* and *H. 'Five Day'*; and 3) *H. stricta*; Status: Not established; Reference: Guttman, 2005; Notes: Synonym of *H. stricta* 'Orange'.
- 'Peruvian Andina'** *H. sp.* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1996). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Peter Bacon'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry (1987). Description: Erect inflorescence; 3 to 5 distichous bracts, green proximally shading to cream and pink distally; rachis green; sepals orange with distal black band and white tip; ovary yellow; pedicel yellow to yellow-green. Vegetation musoid. Height 0.8 to 1.5 m (2.5 to 5 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Petite'** *H. stricta* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry (1988). Description: Erect inflorescence; 3 to 4 distichous bracts, pink-orange with red base, green on lip and keel, pale yellow beneath green on lip; rachis dark red; sepals dark green distally with white tip, white below; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid. Height 0.6 to 1.1 m (2 to 3.5 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Peto'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Nominant: B. Ramsaroop. Reference: Ramsaroop, 1995.
- 'Petra'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Accepted. Nominant: B. Ramsaroop? Description: Erect inflorescence; 3 to 5 distichous bracts, red; rachis orange; sepals orange with distal black or green band and orange tip; ovary and pedicel orange. Vegetation musoid. Height 0.9 to 2.7 m (3 to 9 feet). Reference: Stokes Tropicals, 1999. Notes: Similar to *H. 'Andromeda'*, but larger.
- 'Petranova'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Pink'** *H. burleana* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1996). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005. Notes: Also used for 1) *H. caribaea*; Status: Not established; Reference: Horticulture Hawaii, undated; Notes: Also listed as *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* (Dierberger Tropicals, 2005); 2) *H. metallica*; Status: Not established; Nominant: M. Collins (1990); Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005; Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Pink Metallica'*; and 3) *H. rostrata*; Status: Not established; Resource: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.

- 'Pink Cat'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1992). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Pink Fuzz'** *H. sanctae-theresae* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1998). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Pink Glory'** *H. sp.* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1996). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Pink Lat'** *H. lindsayana* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1995). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Pink Metallica'** *H. metallica* Status: Not accepted; Latin name (Art. 19.23). Reference: Guttman, 2005. Notes: Synonym of *H. metallica* 'Pink'.
- 'Pink Panther'** *H. mutisiana* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Pink Peru'** *H. rostrata* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1996). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Pink Shag'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1992). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Pink Shower'** *H. pendula* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Pink-Striped Heliconia'** *H. indica* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Spectabilis'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Pinkstripe-Leaf Heliconia'** *H. indica* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Spectabilis'*. Reference: Kepler, 1989.
- 'Pink Velvet'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson. Reference: Nelson, 2004.
- 'Pinky'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Accepted. Nominant: B. Ramsaroop (1999). Description: Erect inflorescence; 4 to 5 distichous bracts, pinkish red with pale yellow base; rachis pink to cream; sepals yellowish cream with distal green band and white tip; ovaries greenish distally, cream below; pedicel light yellow. Vegetation musoid. Height 0.9 to 1.5 m (3 to 5 feet). Reference: Stokes Tropicals, 1999.
- 'Pipe Line Wasp'** *H. marginata* × *H. rostrata* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Piton Point'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated. Notes: Also listed as *H. caribaea* (Highland Heliconia, 2005).
- 'Pittier Red'** *H. marginata* Status: Not established. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Plagiotropha'** *H. × spathocircinata* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Plowmanii'** *H. rostrata* Status: Not established. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'P.N.G.'** *H. solomonensis* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (2000). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Pogo'** *H. pogonantha* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Pont Casse'** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Arawak'*. Nominant: T. Robinson. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Popeye'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Powder Pink'** *H. appropriacio* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1990). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Prayer'** *H. episcopalis* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Prince of Darkness'** *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated. Notes: Also listed as *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* (Heliconia Paradise, 2005).
- 'Procera'** *H. lankesteri* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Pseudo-Aemygdiana'** *H. aemygdiana* Status: Not accepted; Latin name (Art. 19.18). Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Puertoriquensis'** *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Nominant: H. Méndez Caratini (2004). Reference: Jerome, 2005. Notes: Seedling of *H. 'Prince of Darkness'*.
- 'Pumpkin'** *H. wagneriana* Status: Not established. Reference: Heliconia Paradise, 2005. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Punkin'*.
- 'Punkin'** *H. wagneriana* Status: Not established. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Pumpkin'*.
- 'Punta Gorda Gold'** *H. spissa* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1999). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Purple Bourgaeana'** *H. bourgaeana* Status: Not accepted; Latin name (Art. 19.18). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Purple Heliconia'*.
- 'Purple Flat'** *H. vaginalis* Status: Not established. Reference: Sunshine Farms, undated. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Africa'*.
- 'Purple Heliconia'** *H. bourgaeana* Status: Not accepted; genus name (Art. 19.23). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Purple Bourgaeana'*.
- 'Purple Peru'** *H. aemygdiana* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1996). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Purple Throat'** *H. bihai* Status: Accepted. Nominant: D. Carli. Description: Erect inflorescence; 7 to 10 distichous to slightly spiral bracts, bright red shading to dark red distally, green on tip and distal keel, lip green with yellow tint beneath proximally. Rachis bright red; sepals light to dark green distally and white below; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid, petioles deep maroon. Height 4.9 to 5.5 m (16 to 18 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Purple Troat'** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. 'Purple Throat'*. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Purpurea'** *H. caribaea* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 22 distichous bracts, red, upper bracts sometimes with yellow or green distal lips; rachis red; sepals with green stripes and greenish tint on distal third and white below, some with small yellow area at the base; ovary white or cream; pedicel white or cream-yellow. Vegetation musoid, with white waxy coating on most stems, petioles, and lower leaf surfaces. Height 2.1 to 6 m (7 to 20 feet). Reference: Kepler, 1989; Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Purpurea II'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Richmond Red'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Pyrotechnic'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Nominant: F. Berry (1992). Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Queen Elizabeth'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Ramsaroop, 1995.
- 'Quito Gold'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: Highland Heliconia, 2005. Notes: Also used for *H. stricta*; Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Dorado Gold'*; Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Rabaud'** *H. indica* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. 'Rabaul'*. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- 'Rabaul'** *H. indica* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 3 to 8 distichous bracts, bright green; rachis green; sepals green; ovary orange; pedicel yellow. Vegetation musoid. Height 1.2 to 2.4 m (4 to 8 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Rainbow'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Jacquini'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Also used for *H. wagneriana*; Status: Not established; Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Rainbow Pagoda'** *H. lingulata* Status: Not established. Nominant: G. Stokes. Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Rambo'** *H. ramonensis* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Randy Bihai'** *H. standleyi* × *H. stricta* Status: Not accepted; Latin name (Art.19.18). Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Raspberry Sherbet'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson. Reference: Nelson, 2004.
- 'Rastafarian'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Chandler, 1994.
- 'Raulian'** *H. sp.* Status: Not established. Reference: Berry, 1989. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'John Kress'*.

- 'Rauliniana'** *H. bihai* × *H. marginata* Status: Not established. Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Which-a-way'*.
- 'Rayo'** *H. caribaea* Status: Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Parakeet'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Razzberry'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Reference: Heliconia Paradise, 2005. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Razz Berry'*.
- 'Razz Berry'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Razzberry'*.
- 'Red'** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Manoa Sunrise'*. Reference: Harold L. Lyon Arboretum, 1987. Notes: Also used for 1) *H. burleana*; Status: Not established; Nominant: M. Collins (1998); Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005; 2) *H. caribaea*; Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Purpurea'*; Reference: Sunshine Farms, undated; 3) *H. lasiorachis*; Status: Not established; Reference: Guttman, 2005; 4) *H. latispatha*; Status: Not established; Reference: Sunshine Farms, undated; 5) *H. marginata*; Status: Not established; Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005; 6) *H. pendula*; Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Bright Red'*; Reference: Banana Tree, 2005; 7) *H. marginata* × *H. psittacorum*; Status: Not established; Reference: Guttman, 2005; 8) *H. tortuosa*; Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Red Twist'*; Reference: Aloha Tropicals, 2005; and 9) *H. wagneriana*; Status: Not established; Reference: Agro-Tropical, 2005.
- 'Red and White Sharonii'** *H. stricta* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Red and Yellow'** *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Thiruchelvam, Notes: Also used for *H. latispatha*; Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Red-Yellow Gyro'*; Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005; and *H. spathocircinata*; Status: Not established; Reference: AgroTropical, 2005.
- 'Red and Yellow Lobster'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Jacquini'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Red and Yellow Runs'** *H. stricta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Tagami'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Red Beard'** *H. pendula* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1998). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Red Bihai'** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Manoa Sunrise'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Also used for *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea*; Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Richmond Red'*; Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Red Caribaea'** *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Purpurea'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Red Caribe'** *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Purpurea'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Red Christmas'** *H. angusta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Holiday'*. Reference: Kepler, 1989.
- 'Red Cross'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1995). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005. Notes: Also used for *H. trichocarpa*; Status: Not established; Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Red Curary'** *H. sp.* Status: Not established. Nominant: R. Jerome and S. Tejedor (2001). Reference: Jerome, 2005.
- 'Red Dark'** *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Red Dragon'** *H. sp.* Status: Not established. Reference: Horticulture Hawaii, undated.
- 'Red Elegance'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Red Flame'** *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Berry, 1987.
- 'Red Giro'** *H. latispatha* Status: Not established. Reference: Heliconia Paradise, 2005.
- 'Red Glory'** *H. sp.* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1996). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Red Golden Torch'** *H. psittacorum* × *H. spathocircinata* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Golden Torch Adrian'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Red Grenadian'** *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Red Holiday'** *H. angusta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Holiday'*. Nominant: G. Stokes (1999). Reference: Stokes Tropicals, 1999.
- 'Red Howler'** *H. vellerigera* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1990). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Red Leaf'** *H. indica* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (2000). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Red Lips'** *H. irrasa* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1998). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Red Macaw'** *H. brenneri* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1990). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Red Martiniquan'** *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Red Nickey'** *H. marginata* × *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Chandler, 1994.
- 'Red On Yellow'** *H. clinophila* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Red Opal'** *H. psittacorum* × *H. spathocircinata* Status: Not established. Reference: Highland Heliconia, 2005.
- 'Red Peru'** *H. irrasa* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1996). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Red Royal'** *H. stricta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Fire Bird'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Red Runs'** *H. stricta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Fire Bird'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Red-Stemmed Lobster'** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Claw 2'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Red Tip'** *H. lingulata* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Red-Tip Fan'*. Reference: Thiruchelvam, 1990.
- 'Red Tipped Fan'** *H. lingulata* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Red-Tip Fan'*. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Red-Tip Fan'** *H. lingulata* Status: Not established. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Red Tipped Fan'** *H. lingulata* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Red-Tip Fan'*. Reference: Sunshine Farms, undated.
- 'Red Tippwed Fan'** *H. lingulata* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Red-Tip Fan'*. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Red Top'** *H. metallica* Status: Not established. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995.
- 'Red Tropic'** *H. plagiotropia* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1998). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Red Twist'** *H. tortuosa* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry (1989). Description: Erect inflorescence; 6 to 10 spiral bracts, red, sometimes with yellow at base of bracts, basal bract with green keel and tip; rachis red with some yellow; sepals yellow; ovary and pedicel green. Vegetation musoid; lower midrib sometimes maroon. Height 1.5 to 3 m (5 to 10 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Also used for *H. curtispatha*; Status: Not accepted; name already accepted (Art. 27.1); Nominant: M. Collins (1998); Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Red V.'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Red Vee'*. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Red Vee'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1996). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Red Velvet'** *H. lawrenciana* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins and J. Nelson. Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Red Vendetta'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995.
- 'Red Waxy'** *H. pendula* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry (1988). Description: Pendent inflorescence; 5 to 11 dis-

- tichous to spiral bracts, dull red or pink; rachis pink; sepals white; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid, white waxy coating on stem, petiole, and lower leaf surface. Height 1.2 to 4.9 m (4 to 16 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Red Wings'** *H. longissima* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1995). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Red Xmas'** *H. angusta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Holiday'*. Reference: Kepler, 1989.
- 'Red-yellow'** *H. latispatha* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Red-Yellow Gyro'*. Reference: Sunshine Farms, undated.
- 'Red + Yellow'** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; symbols not permitted (Art. 19.22). Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Red Yellow Giro'** *H. latispatha* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Red-Yellow Gyro'*. Reference: Heliconia Paradise, 2005.
- 'Red-yellow Giro'** *H. latispatha* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. 'Red-Yellow Gyro'*. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Red-Yellow Gyro'** *H. latispatha* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry and J. Kress (1991). Description: Erect inflorescence; 6 to 18 spiral bracts, red with yellow or gold at base, basal bract with green keel and usually leaflet; rachis yellow with some green tint, sometimes golden; sepals pale yellow-green, usually with dark green stripe along margins; ovary green distally and pale yellow proximally; pedicel pale yellow. Vegetation musoid, usually with very thin maroon margin along leaves, rarely with maroon lower midrib. Height 1.5 to 5.5 m (5 to 18 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Regal Red'** *H. regalis* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1992). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Rhizomatosa'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Parakeet'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Richardiana'** *H. × spathocircinata* Status: Not established. Reference: Stokes Tropicals, undated.
- 'Richmond Red'** *H. bihai × H. caribaea* Status: Accepted. Nominant: I. Bannochie? Description: Erect inflorescence; 7 to 17 distichous bracts, red with maroon at base of lower bracts, or all red or all maroon, narrow yellow lip with small green tip, basal bract with more green, especially on distal keel. Rachis dark red; sepals green on distal half and white below; ovary and pedicel cream-white. Vegetation musoid; white waxy coating on stem, petiole, and lower midrib. Height 2.7 to 4.6 m (9 to 15 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Also listed as *H. bihai* (Horticulture Hawaii, undated) and *H. caribaea* (Sunshine Farms, undated).
- 'Rio'** *H. farinosa* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1999). Reference: Stokes Tropicals, undated. Notes: Also used for *H. sp.*; Status: Not established; Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Rio Paraguai'** *H. rostrata* Status: Not established. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Rio Sudio'** *H. imbricata* Status: Not established. Nominant: F. Berry. Reference: Carle, 2004.
- 'Rio Susio'** *H. imbricata* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. 'Rio Sudio'*. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995.
- 'Rio Verde'** *H. talamancana* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1990). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Rising Sun'** *H. bihai × H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Rivularis'** *H. spathocircinata × H. velloziana* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Roberto Burle Marx'** *H. hirsuta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Roberto Burle-Marx'*. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- 'Roberto Burle-Marx'** *H. hirsuta* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry (1989). Description: Erect inflorescence; 4 to 6 distichous bracts, red, bright red at base; rachis maroon on lower bracts and red on upper bracts; sepals pale to bright yellow with green-black band distally and whitish tip; ovary pale or bright yellow distally and light green proximally; pedicel light green. Vegetation zingiberoid. Height 1.2 to 1.8 m (4 to 6 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Root Beer'** *H. vellerigera* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1990). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Rose'** *H. bourgaeana* Status: Not established. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Rosea Bourgaeana'** *H. bourgaeana* Status: Not accepted; Latin name (Art. 19.18). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Roseo-Pendula'** *H. chartacea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Sexy Pink'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Roseostriata'** *H. indica* Status: Not established. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- 'Rosi'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Accepted. Nominant: M. Collins (1999). Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 6 distichous bracts, rosy pink distally and light pink proximally, basal bracts with green tip; rachis pink to cream; sepals light green with yellow cream stripes, a dark green distal band and cream tip. Vegetation musoid. Height 0.9 to 1.8 m (3 to 6 feet). Reference: Stokes Tropicals, 1999.
- 'Rosie'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. 'Rosi'*. Reference: Criley, 1995.
- 'Rostamon'** *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Berry and Carli, 1988.
- 'Rostanom'** *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Rostamon'*. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- 'Rostrata'** *H. rostrata* Status: Not accepted; Latin name (Art. 19.18). Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Rostrata Stanley'** *H. standleyi* Status: Not accepted; Latin name (Art. 19.18). Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Royal'** *H. stricta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Tagami'*. Reference: Kepler, 1989.
- 'Rubi'** *H. acuminata* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. 'Ruby'*. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Rubra'** *H. illustris* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Spectabilis'*. Reference: Tropica, 1981; Exotica, 1986. Notes: Also listed as *H. indica* (Berry and Kress, 1991). Also used for *H. lankesteri*; Status: Not accepted; Latin name (Art. 19.13); Reference: Guttman, 2005; and *H. psittacorum*; Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Andromeda'*; Reference: Tropica, 1981.
- 'Rubricarpa'** *H. indica* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Spectabilis'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Rubricaulis'** *H. indica* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Spectabilis'*. Reference: Kepler, 1989.
- 'Rubricaulis'** *H. indica* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Spectabilis'*. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- 'Rubro-striata'** *H. indica* Status: Not accepted; Latin name (Art. 19.13). Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- 'Ruby'** *H. acuminata* Status: Accepted. Nominant: B. Ramsarop (pre-1988). Description: Erect inflorescence; 4 to 6 distichous bracts, red with pink at base or entirely pink; rachis pink above and red below; sepals pale green, dark green, or cream; ovary dark green distally and light green basally, or entirely cream; pedicel light green or cream. Vegetation musoid; stem may be maroon or blotched, usually with maroon all along lower midrib. Height 1.1 to 1.8 m (3.5 to 6 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Ruby Red'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson. Reference: Nelson, 2004.
- 'Ruby Throated Canary'** *H. stricta* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson. Reference: Nelson, 2004.
- 'Salvador Dali'** *H. aemygdiana* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Salvador Dali Pastel'*. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.

- ‘Salvador Dali Neon’** *H. aemygdiana* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- ‘Salvador Dali Pastel’** *H. aemygdiana* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- ‘Salvador Daly Neon’** *H. aemygdiana* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H.* ‘Salvador Dali Neon’. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- ‘Salvador Daly Pastel’** *H. aemygdiana* Status: Not accepted, misspelling of *H.* ‘Salvador Dali Pastel’. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- ‘Samara’** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- ‘Sanderi’** *H. indica* Status: Not established. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- ‘San Lorenzo’** *H. schumanniana* Status: Not established. Reference: Aloha Tropicals, 2005.
- ‘Santin Glory’** *H. gloriosa* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H.* ‘Satin Glory’. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- ‘Santo Domingo’** *H. sp.* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1998). Reference: Collins, 2004.
- ‘Sassi’** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H.* ‘Sassy’. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- ‘Sassy’** *H. psittacorum* Status: Accepted. Nominant: L. Oliveira and R. Baker (1983?). Description: Erect inflorescence; 4 to 6 distichous bracts, pale green or cream proximally, red or pink distally, basal bract with narrow green keel and green tip; rachis pale white or green; sepals orange with distal green-black band and white tip; ovary green distally and yellow-green proximally; pedicel yellow-green or pale green. Vegetation musoid. Height 0.5 to 2.7 m (1.5 to 9 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Satin Glory’** *H. gloriosa* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1999). Reference: Stokes Tropicals, undated.
- ‘Savitri’** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Nominant: B. Ramsaroop. Reference: Ramsaroop, 1995.
- ‘Schaefer’s Bihai’** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; Latin name (Art. 19.18). Nominant: F. Berry and J. Kress (1991). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Scheaffer’s’** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: Agro-Tropical, 2005. Notes: Synonym of *H.* ‘Schaefer’s Bihai’.
- ‘Scheana’** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H.* ‘Claw 2’. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Schiedeana’** *H. hirsuta* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- ‘Schneana’** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H.* ‘Lobster Claw One’ and *H.* ‘Claw 2’. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Schneana Grand Mama’** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Schneana Grand Papa’** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Seagull’** *H. acuminata* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H.* ‘Sea Gull’. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- ‘Sea Gull’** *H. acuminata* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- ‘Seemannii’** *H. indica* Status: Not established. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- ‘Sergio’** *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Nominant: R. Jerome and S. Tejedor (2004). Reference: Jerome, 2005. Notes: Seedling of *H.* ‘Prince of Darkness’.
- ‘Sexy Burgundy’** *H. chartacea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H.* ‘Sexy Scarlet’. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Sexymaroon’** *H. chartacea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H.* ‘Sexy Scarlet’. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- ‘Sexy Orange’** *H. platystachys* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- ‘Sexy Pink’** *H. chartacea* Status: Accepted. Description: Pendent inflorescence; 4 to 28 spiral bracts, pink at base and on proximal 2/3 of cheek and keel, with a thick pale to dark green lip and tip. Rachis dark pink to red; sepals dark green distally to paler green proximally; ovary and pedicel cream. Vegetation musoid; white waxy coating on most stems; leaf blades lacerating into narrow lateral segments. Height 1.8 to 4.9 m (6 to 16 feet). Reference: Kepler, 1989; Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Sexy Red’** *H. chartacea* Status: Not established. Reference: Titus et al., 1996.
- ‘Sexy Scarlet’** *H. chartacea* Status: Accepted. Nominant: C. Lindley (1987). Description: Pendent inflorescence; 4 to 13 spiral bracts, scarlet along base and most of cheek, pale to dark green along lip and on tip, basal bract mostly green; rachis scarlet; sepals dark green distally to light green proximally, often clear at base; ovary and pedicel cream. Vegetation musoid; white waxy coating on stems, leaves, and often on bracts; most older leaf blades lacerating into narrow lateral segments. Height 1.5 to 4.2 m (5 to 14 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Shamrock’** *H. psittacorum* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry (1989). Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 7 distichous bracts, dark to dull green from base shading to pale pink along distal lip and on tip; basal bract with green tip; rachis green or green-yellow; sepals orange with green-black distal band and white tip; ovary dark green on distal half and green-white proximally; pedicel pale green. Vegetation musoid. Height 0.9 to 1.5 m (3 to 5 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Sharonii’** *H. stricta* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 7 distichous bracts, light red-orange with yellow base and keel, lip with green line subtended by yellow distally and yellow proximally, basal bract with distal green keel; rachis pink to yellow; sepals dark green distally with white tip, white proximally; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid; maroon midrib on upper surface, lower surface maroon, leaf margins slightly undulate. Height 0.6 to 2.7 m (2 to 9 feet). Reference: Kepler, 1989.
- ‘She’** *H. orthotricha* Status: Accepted. Nominant: D. Carli (1988). Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 7 distichous bracts, rose-pink with maroon-black line along distal lip overlaid with dark green line and narrow clear edge, basal bract with green keel, surface usually with velvety hairs. Rachis pink shading to white; sepals green distally with tiny light green tip, white proximally; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid; maroon stem and maroon on proximal third of lower midrib. Height 2 m (6.5 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘She Kong’** *H. vellerigera* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- ‘Sherbet’** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H.* ‘Sherbet’. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995.
- ‘Sherbet’** *H. psittacorum* Status: Accepted. Nominant: M. Collins (1998). Description: Erect inflorescence; 4 to 6 distichous bracts, orange with green basal bract; rachis orange; sepals orange with distal dark green or black band and yellow-white tip; ovary bright orange distally and pale orange below; pedicel orange. Vegetation musoid. Height 0.9 to 3 m (3 to 10 feet). Reference: Stokes Tropicals, 1998.
- ‘Shogun’** *H. xanthovillosa* Status: Not established. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995.
- ‘Shogun Golden Triangle’** *H. xanthovillosa* Status: Not established. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Shogun Gold Triangle’** *H. xanthovillosa* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H.* ‘Shogun Golden Triangle’. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- ‘Shogun Jade’** *H. xanthovillosa* Status: Not established. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.

- 'Shogun Red'** *H. magnifica* Status: Not established. Nominant: D. Carli. Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Short Hairs'** *H. lasiorachis* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1996). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Short Red'** *H. tortuosa* Status: Not established. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Silverstris Morph'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Harold L. Lyon Arboretum, 1987. Notes: Synonym of *H.* 'Silverstris'.
- 'Silverstris'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995. Notes: Synonym of *H.* 'Silverstris Morph'.
- 'Sir Garry'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Chandler, 1994. Notes: Named for Sir Garfield Sobers, a Barbadian hero and international cricketer who became the greatest all rounder that sport has known. Until 1994, he held the record for the highest individual test score. Seedling of *H.* 'Double B Red'.
- 'Slash and Burn'** *H. stricta* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1992). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Small Red Christmas'** *H. angusta* Status: Not established. Nominant: R. Baker. Reference: Lyon Arboretum Association, undated.
- 'Southern Cross'** *H. lingulata* Status: Not established. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Southern Cross'** *H. lingulata* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H.* 'Southern Cross'. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Spanish Dancer'** *H. scheideana* Status: Not established. Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Spear'** *H. episcopalis* Status: Not established. Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Special Pink'** *H. scarlatina* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1995). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Spectabilis'** *H. indica* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 4 to 8 distichous bracts, pale green with thin red margins or mottled red and green; rachis pale yellow or green; sepals green becoming red with age; ovary pale orange becoming red with age; pedicel yellow or green. Vegetation musoid, either green above with variable shades of bronzy red below, or green or reddish with rose pink, red, or white lateral striations. Height 3 to 6 m (10 to 20 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Spectabilis Number 2'** *H. indica* Status: Not established. Reference: Heliconia Paradise, 2005.
- 'Spectabilis'** *H. indica* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H.* 'Spectabilis'. Reference: Aloha Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Spiral'** *H. rostrata* Status: Not established. Reference: Sunshine Farms, undated. Notes: Synonym of *H.* 'Twirl', *H.* 'Twirl', and *H.* 'Twirling'.
- 'Spiral Fan'** *H. lingulata* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; up to 20 spiral bracts, pink-orange with yellow base, light green on proximal keel and tips; rachis yellow; sepals dull yellow with green tint; ovary green on distal half and yellow proximally; pedicel pale green-yellow. Vegetation musoid. Height 2.1 to 2.7 m (7 to 9 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Splash'** *H. champneiana* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 4 to 11 distichous bracts, yellow or gold with spots and blotches of scarlet, tips of upper bracts green; rachis yellowish with spots of scarlet; sepals green distally and white below; ovary pale yellow; pedicel white. Vegetation musoid. Height 1.8 to 4 m (6 to 13 feet). Reference: Kepler, 1989; Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Splash and Burn'** *H. orthotricha* × *H. stricta* Status: Not established. Reference: Aloha Tropicals, 2005. Notes: Also listed as *H. stricta* (Dierberger Tropicals, 2005).
- 'Stairway'** *H. imbricata* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H.* 'José Abalo'. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Stairway to Heaven'** *H. imbricata* × *H. latispatha* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H.* 'José Abalo'. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Stilesii'** *H. vaginalis* Status: Not accepted; Latin name (Art. 19.13). Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Stiless'** *H. vaginalis* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'St. Lucia'** *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Nominant: P. Yoshio. Reference: Montoso Gardens, 2005. Notes: Also listed as *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* (Dierberger Tropicals, 2005).
- 'St. Lucia Green'** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H.* 'Jaded Forest'. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'St. Lucia Peach'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'St. Lucia Swirl'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Berry and Carli, 1988.
- 'St. Marks Red'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H.* 'Richmond Red'. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'St. Mark's Red'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H.* 'Richmond Red'. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Straberries and Cream'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H.* 'Strawberries and Cream'. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Strawberries and Cream'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Accepted. Nominant: H. Manley (1988). Description: Erect inflorescence; 3 to 5 distichous bracts, red-pink distally and cream proximally, basal bracts mostly red-pink with a thin distal green keel; rachis cream with green tint; sepals pale yellow with distal dark green band and white tip; ovary pale yellow with green spot on distal corner; pedicel cream with green tint. Vegetation musoid. Height 0.9 to 1.5 m (3 to 5 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Strawberry and Cream'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H.* 'Strawberries and Cream'. Reference: Kress and Berry, 1991.
- 'Strawberry + Cream'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H.* 'Strawberries and Cream'. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Striata'** *H. indica* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 4 to 7 distichous bracts, green with white longitudinal markings, some yellow at base; rachis green; sepals green; ovary orange; pedicel yellow-green. Vegetation musoid; leaf blades and petioles with white or yellow lateral striation above and below. Height 1.5 to 4.6 m (5 to 15 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Stripe'** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H.* 'Kamehameha'. Reference: Kepler, 1989.
- 'St. Rose'** *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Horticulture Hawaii, undated. Notes: Also listed as *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* (Eden Farms, 1995).
- 'Stupendous'** *H. atropurpurea* Status: Not established. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- 'St. Vicent Royal'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- 'St. Vicent Yellow'** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H.* 'Yellow Dancer'. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- 'St. Vincent Pink'** *H. acuminata* × *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Nominant: F. Berry (1990). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'St. Vincent Red'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Accepted. Nominant: I. Bannoche (1972?). Description: Erect inflorescence; 4 to 6 distichous bracts, bright to deep red shading to orange proximally; rachis orange distally shading to reddish proximally; sepals orange with indistinct green-black area distally; ovary orange distally, pale orange or yellow

- proximally; pedicel orange. Vegetation musoid. Height 0.8 to 1.8 m (2.5 to 6 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘St. Vincent Yellow’** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. ‘Yellow Dancer’*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Styermarkii’** *H. pendula* Status: Not accepted, Latin name (Art. 19.13). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- ‘Styx’** *H. sp.* Status: Not established. Reference: Berry, 1989. Notes: Synonym of *H. ‘Amethyst-plus’*.
- ‘Subulata’** *H. hirsuta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. ‘Costa Flores’*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Summer Gold’** *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Sun-Kissed Orange’** *H. rostrata* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson. Reference: Nelson, 2004.
- ‘Sunrise’** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. ‘Manoa Sunrise’* (Berry and Kress, 1991). Nominant: J. Nelson. Reference: Nelson, 2004. Notes: Also used for *H. latispatha*; Status: Not established; Reference: Guttman, 2005; and *H. stricta*; Status: Not established; Reference: AgroTropical, 2005; Notes: Synonym of *H. ‘Sun Rise’*.
- ‘Sun Rise’** *H. stricta* Status: Not established. Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005. Notes: Synonym of *H. stricta* ‘Sunrise’.
- ‘Sunset’** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- ‘Sunset I’** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- ‘Sunset IV’** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- ‘Sunshine’** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated. Notes: Also used for *H. psittacorum* × *H. spathocircinata*; Status: Not established; Nominant: B. Ramsaroop; Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005; Notes: Also listed as *H. psittacorum* (Sunshine Farms, undated); and *H. stricta*; Status: Not established; Nominant: J. Nelson; Reference: Nelson, 2004.
- ‘Superba’** *H. wagneriana* Status: Not established. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995.
- ‘Super Cheri’** *H. acuminata* Status: Not established. Reference: Aloha Tropicals, 2005.
- ‘Suriname Sassy’** *H. psittacorum* Status: Accepted. Nominant: D. Carli (1988). Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 6 distichous bracts, dull yellow or pale green at base, shading to yellow with pink infusions distally, basal bract with distal green keel and tip. Rachis yellow with green and/or pink infusions; sepals orange with dark green distal bands and small dusky white tip; ovary orange distally and yellow proximally; pedicel orange to cream. Vegetation musoid. Height 0.9 to 1.2 m (3 to 4 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Surinam Gold’** *H. chartacea* Status: Not established. Nominant: F. Berry (1998). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- ‘Surprise’** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson. Reference: Nelson, 2004.
- ‘Susi’** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Sunshine Farms, undated. Notes: Synonym of *H. ‘Suzi’* and *H. ‘Suzy’*.
- ‘Suzi’** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Criley, 1995. Notes: Synonym of *H. ‘Susi’* and *H. ‘Suzy’*.
- ‘Suzy’** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005. Notes: Synonym of *H. ‘Susi’* and *H. ‘Suzi’*.
- ‘Sweet Pea’** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- ‘Swish’** *H. stricta* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 7 distichous bracts, red to red-orange with green on distal lip, on tip, and on distal keel of lower bracts, yellow on proximal lip and along keel proximally, basal bract with green keel. Rachis yellow with small amount of pink; se-
pals green distally and white below; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid; leaves lacerating into broad lateral segments. Height 1.8 to 2.4 m (6 to 8 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Also listed as *H. bihai* (Berry and Kress, 1991).
- ‘Sybel’** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995. Notes: Synonym of *H. ‘Sybille’*.
- ‘Sybille’** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Sunshine Farms, undated. Notes: Synonym of *H. ‘Sybel’*.
- ‘Tagami’** *H. stricta* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 10 distichous bracts, dark to bright red with yellow, orange, or gold at base and on proximal lip and keel, green on distal lip and keel; rachis yellow or gold at upper bracts shading to green below; sepals dark green distally with white tip, white below; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid. Height 1.5 to 3.4 m (5 to 11 feet). Reference: Kepler, 1989; Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Tagami Royale’** *H. stricta* Status: Not established. Reference: Highland Heliconia, 2005.
- ‘Tangerine’** *H. psittacorum* Status: Accepted. Nominant: M. Collins (1999). Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 6 distichous bracts, red-orange with gold base; rachis gold; sepals gold with a dark green distal band and gold tip, longitudinal green lines and light green basally. Ovary green distally, cream proximally, pedicel cream. Vegetation musoid. Height 0.9 to 1.2 m (3 to 4 feet). Reference: Stokes Tropicals, 1999.
- ‘Taruma’** *H. acuminata* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry and R. Baker (1988). Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 6 distichous bracts, red; rachis dark red; sepals white with distal green-black band and white tip; ovary white with small green spots on distal corners; pedicel white with green tint near base. Vegetation musoid; maroon on stem, petiole, and lower midrib. Height 0.6 to 0.9 m (2 to 3 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Tarumã’** *H. acuminata* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. ‘Taruma’*. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- ‘Tay’** *H. psittacorum* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 6 distichous bracts, red shading to orange proximally; rachis orange, sepals orange with distal metallic black or green band and orange tip; ovary and pedicel orange. Vegetation musoid. Height 1.5 to 1.8 m (5 to 6 feet). Reference: Anonymous, 1989a.
- ‘Tempress’** *H. chartacea* × *H. platystachys* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins. Reference: Stokes Tropicals, undated. Notes: Also listed as *H. chartacea* (Heliconia Paradise, 2005).
- ‘Tempress Two’** *H. chartacea* × *H. platystachys* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1992). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- ‘Ten Day’** *H. rostrata* Status: Not established. Nominant: D. Carli. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Ten Days’** *H. rostrata* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. ‘Ten Day’*. Reference: Heliconia Paradise, 2005.
- ‘Thai’** *H. acuminata* × *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- ‘Thai Rostrata’** *H. rostrata* Status: Not accepted; Latin name (Art. 19.18). Nominant: M. Collins (1996). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- ‘Thanpuying’** *H. lursakdiana* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1996). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- ‘Thaysiana’** *H. subulata* Status: Not established. Reference: Dunstan, 1998.
- ‘Timehri’** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. ‘Purple Throat’*. Nominant: B. Ramsaroop. Reference: Ramsaroop, 1995.
- ‘Tim Plawman’** *H. zebrina* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. ‘Tim Plowman’*. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.

- 'Tim Plowman'** *H. zebrina* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry and D. Sucre (1989). Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 7 distichous bracts, red, upper bracts with small white patch at base; rachis red; sepals light green on distal third to white proximally; ovary light green on distal half to white proximally; pedicel white. Vegetation musoid; upper surface dark green with contrasting greenish-white midrib, lower surface maroon with darker maroon midrib. Height 1.2 m (4 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Tiny Orange'** *H. hirsuta* Status: Not established. Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Tivaro Red'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Edge of Nite'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Tobago'** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Balisier'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Tobago Yellow'** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Giant Lobster Claw'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Tomato Cheek'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Tomato Red'** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson. Reference: Nelson, 2004.
- 'Torbo'** *H. wagneriana* Status: Not established. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Torpedo'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Tortuga'** *H. psittacorum* × *H. spathocircinata* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Golden Torch Adrian'*. Reference: Stokes Tropicals, 1999.
- 'Tortuosa Red'** *H. tortuosa* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Red Twist'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Tortuosa Red and Yellow'** *H. tortuosa* Status: Not accepted; Latin name (Art. 19.18). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Tortuosa Red + Yellow'* and *H. 'Tortuosa Red Yellow'*.
- 'Tortuosa Red Yellow'** *H. tortuosa* Status: Not accepted; Latin name (Art. 19.18). Reference: Guttman, 2005. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Tortuosa Red and Yellow'* and *H. 'Tortuosa Red + Yellow'*.
- 'Tortuosa Red + Yellow'** *H. tortuosa* Status: Not accepted; Latin name (Art. 19.18). Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Tortuosa Red and Yellow'* and *H. 'Tortuosa Red Yellow'*.
- 'Total Eclips'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Total Eclipse'*.
- 'Total Eclipse'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Total Eclips'*.
- 'Toucan'** *H. clinophila* × *H. secunda* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry (1989). Description: Pendent inflorescence; 3 to 7 spiral bracts, red, revolute lips expose inner bract surface of red and light green-yellow, basal bract with green cheek and keel and dark red lip. Rachis light yellow or red, sometimes contorted; sepals light yellow with green tint distally; ovary pale green; pedicel light yellow. Vegetation musoid; upper surface with raised veins. Height 1.2 to 1.8 m (4 to 6 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Tricolor'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995.
- 'Trinidad'** *H. hirsuta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Trinidad Red'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Trinidad Balisier'** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Balisier'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Trinidad Balisier'** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Balisier'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Trinidad Balister'** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Balisier'*. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Trinidad Red'** *H. hirsuta* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry (1989). Description: Erect inflorescence; 8 to 10 distichous bracts, dark red distally shading to orange proximally; rachis orange to yellow, some with pink distally; sepals reddish proximally, shading distally to orange to yellow to a green-black band to a dusky white tip; ovary dark green; pedicel light green. Vegetation zingiberoid. Height 1.2 to 2.4 m (4 to 8 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Tropic'** *H. psittacorum* × *H. spathocircinata* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Tropics'*. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995. Notes: Also listed as *H. bihai* × *H. psittacorum* (Guttman, 2005).
- 'Tropica'** *H. psittacorum* × *H. spathocircinata* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Tropics'*. Reference: Stokes Tropicals, undated.
- 'Tropical Moon'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Tropical Night'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Montoso Gardens, 2005.
- 'Tropic Fleur'** *H. psittacorum* × *H. spathocircinata* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Tropics'*. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995.
- 'Tropics'** *H. psittacorum* × *H. spathocircinata* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 3 to 6 distichous bracts, pale orange proximally to light red distally; rachis pale orange; sepals pale orange with a light green tip. Vegetation musoid. Height 1.8 to 2.4 m (6 to 8 feet). Reference: Berry, 1995.
- 'Tropic Zebra'** *H. zebrina* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1996). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Turbo'** *H. wagneriana* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Torbo'*. Reference: Eden Farms, 1995.
- 'Twiggy'** *H. hirsuta* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry (1989). Description: Erect inflorescence; 3 to 4 distichous bracts, orange at base, pink-red distally, basal bract with green tint; rachis yellow, some with green tint; sepals orange, pale yellow distally with dark green distal blotch and whitish tip; ovary very dark green on distal half, lighter green below; pedicel light green. Vegetation zingiberoid. Height 1.2 to 1.8 m (4 to 6 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Twilight'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Baker, 2004. Notes: Also listed as *H. sp.* (Lyon Arboretum Association, undated).
- 'Twirl'** *H. rostrata* Status: Not established. Reference: Sunshine Farms, undated. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Spiral'*, *H. 'Twirling'*, and *H. 'Twirl'*.
- 'Twirling'** *H. rostrata* Status: Not established. Reference: Banana Tree, 2005. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Spiral'*, *H. 'Twirl'*, and *H. 'Twirl'*.
- 'Twirl'** *H. rostrata* Status: Not established. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005. Notes: Synonym of *H. 'Spiral'*, *H. 'Twirl'*, and *H. 'Twirling'*.
- 'Twist and Shout'** *H. scheideana* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- 'Undulata'** *H. irrassa* Status: Not established. Reference: Banana Tree, 2005.
- 'Valentine'** *H. stricta* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Nelson. Reference: Nelson, 2004.
- 'Vaxy Red'** *H. pendula* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Red Waxy'*. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- 'Velutina'** *H. collinsiana* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Velvet'** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Reference: Agro-Tropical, 2005.
- 'Vermillion Lake'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. 'Vermillion Lake'*. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- 'Vermillion Lake'** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. 'Vermillion Lake'*. Reference: Criswick, 1989.

- ‘Vermillion Lake’** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Accepted. Nominant: J. Criswick (pre-1987). Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 7 distichous bracts, red over most of bract with orange infusion on upper cheek, yellow lip and tip, light green on keel of basal bract. Rachis red above and yellowish below; sepals green distally and white below; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid. Height 2.7 to 4.9 m (9 to 16 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Vicent Red’** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. ‘St. Vincent Red’*. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- ‘Viridis’** *H. indica* Status: Not established. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- ‘Virjon’** *H. bourgaeana* Status: Not established. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Volcano’** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- ‘Volcano Red’** *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. ‘Purpurea’*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Wagneriana Costa Flores’** *H. wagneriana* Status: Not accepted; Latin name (Art. 19.18). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Wagneriana Superba’** *H. wagneriana* Status: Not accepted; Latin name (Art. 19.18). Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005. Notes: Synonym of *H. ‘Superba’*.
- ‘Wag Superba’** *H. orthotricha* × *H. stricta* Status: Not established. Reference: Aloha Tropicals, 2005.
- ‘Which-a-way’** *H. bihai* × *H. marginata* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. ‘Rauliniana’*. Reference: Highland Heliconia, 2005.
- ‘Which Way Dego’** *H. clinophila* × *H. secunda* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. ‘Toucan’*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Whispering Yellow’** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- ‘White Wag’** *H. wagneriana* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1998). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- ‘Wild Plantain’** *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. ‘Gold’*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Wilsonii’** *H. wilsonii* Status: Not accepted; Latin name (Art. 19.13). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- ‘Winter Pink’** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- ‘Woodsoniana’** *H. hirsuta* × *H. vaginalis* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- ‘Xmas Grandiflora’** *H. angusta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. ‘Holiday’*. Reference: Kepler, 1989.
- ‘Yamakawa Chocolate’** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Nominant: M. Collins (1990). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- ‘Yamanaka Chocolate’** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. ‘Yamakawa Chocolate’*. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005.
- ‘Yarisa’** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Nominant: E. Ballester (2000). Reference: Ballester, 2004.
- ‘Year-round Lobster’** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. ‘Claw 2’*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Yellow’** *H. aristeguietae* Status: Not established. Nominant: J. Abalo (1992). Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005. Notes: Also used for 1) *H. bihai*; Status: Not established; Reference: Sunshine Farms, undated; 2) *H. caribaea*; Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. ‘Gold’*; Reference: Sunshine Farms, undated; 3) *H. clinophila*; Status: Not established; Nominant: F. Berry (1996); Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005; 4) *H. latispatha*; Status: Not established; Reference: AgroTropical, 2005; 5) *H. lutea*; Status: Not established; Nominant: M. Collins (1990); Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005; 6) *H. pendula*; Status: Not established; Reference: Guttman, 2005; 7) *H. spathocircinata*; Status: Not established; Reference: AgroTropical, 2005; 8) *H. velloziana*; Status: Not established; Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005; and 9) *H. wagneriana*; Status: Not established; Reference: AgroTropical, 2005.
- ‘Yellow and Gold’** *H. latispatha* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. ‘Orange Gyro’*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Yellow and Orange Claw’** *H. bihai* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. ‘Giant Lobster Claw’*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Yellow and Red’** *H. hirsuta* Status: Not established. Reference: Dierberger Tropicals, 2005. Notes: Also used for *H. velutina*; Status: Not established; Nominant: M. Collins (1996); Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- Yellow Base’** *H. orthotricha* Status: Not established. Reference: Ballester, 2004.
- ‘Yellow Bird’** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Nominant: F. Berry. Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005. Notes: Also used for *H. psittacorum* × *H. spathocircinata*; Status: Not accepted; synonym for *H. ‘Golden Torch’*; Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Yellow Bourgaeana’** *H. champneiana* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. ‘Maya Gold’*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Yellow Caribaea’** *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. ‘Gold’*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Yellow Caribe’** *H. caribaea* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. ‘Gold’*. Reference: Rain Garden Ornamentals, 2005.
- ‘Yellow Christmans’** *H. angusta* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. ‘Yellow Christmas’*. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- ‘Yellow Christmas’** *H. angusta* Status: Accepted. Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 9 distichous bracts, yellow; rachis yellow; sepals white with green tint distally and yellow tint basally; ovary yellow with pale green on top; pedicel yellow. Vegetation musoid. Height 1.2 to 2.1 m (4 to 7 feet). Reference: Kress and Berry, 1991.
- ‘Yellow Cyre’** *H. beckneri* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. ‘Yellow Gyre’*. Reference: ExoticSeeds.com, 2005.
- ‘Yellow Dancer’** *H. bihai* Status: Accepted. Nominant: J. Kress (1987). Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 12 distichous bracts, yellow with green on keel, tip and lip, especially of lower bracts; rachis yellow; sepals green and white distally and white below; ovary cream-yellow; pedicel white. Vegetation musoid. Height 1.5 to 4.2 m (5 to 14 feet). Reference: Kepler, 1989; Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Also listed as *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* (Plant Group Co., 2005).
- ‘Yellow Dolly’** *H. bihai* × *H. caribaea* Status: Accepted. Nominant: J. Criswick (1989). Description: Erect inflorescence; 7 to 11 distichous bracts, red on proximal cheek and keel with yellow on distal keel, cheek, and lip; rachis red above and yellow below; sepals green distally and white below; ovary and pedicel white. Vegetation musoid. Height 2.7 to 4.2 m (9 to 14 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991. Notes: Also listed as *H. bihai* (Heliconia Paradise, 2005).
- ‘Yellow Fan’** *H. lingulata* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. ‘Fan’*. Reference: Kepler, 1989.
- ‘Yellow Flava’** *H. angusta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. ‘Yellow Christmas’*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- ‘Yellow Forest’** *H. bihai* Status: Not established. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- ‘Yellow + Gold’** *H. latispatha* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. ‘Orange Gyro’*. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated.
- ‘Yellow Gyre’** *H. beckneri* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry (1989). Description: Erect inflorescence; 8 to 12 spiral bracts, yellow, basal and sometimes other bracts with green tint along keel, lower bracts rarely with scarlet blotches along keel. Rachis solid green or yellow on bract side and green on opposite side; sepals dark green distally to white proximally; ovary greenish distally and cream proximally;

- pedicel cream. Vegetation musoid. Height 2.1 to 4.6 m (7 to 15 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Yellow Gyro'** *H. beckneri* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. 'Yellow Gyre'*. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995. Notes: Also used for *H. latispatha*; Status: Not established; Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- 'Yellow Holiday'** *H. angusta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Yellow Christmas'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Yellow Lance'** *H. lingulata* Status: Not established. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Yellow Panama'** *H. hirsuta* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry (1989). Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 10 distichous bracts, yellow with green tinge; rachis yellow; sepals yellow with distal black band and white tip; ovary dark yellow distally and light yellow below; pedicel yellow. Vegetation zingiberoid. Height 0.8 to 2.1 m (2.5 to 7 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Yellow Panamá'** *H. hirsuta* Status: Not accepted; misspelling of *H. 'Yellow Panama'*. Reference: Ferreira de Castro, 1995.
- 'Yellow Parrot'** *H. psittacorum* × *H. spathocircinata* Status: Accepted. Nominant: K. Vinzant (2002). Description: Erect inflorescence; 4 to 8 distichous bracts, solid yellow; with yellow rachis, sepals, ovary, and pedicel. Vegetation musoid. Height 0.9 to 1.5 m (3 to 5 feet). Reference: Stokes Tropicals, 2003-2004.
- 'Yellow Pelican'** *H. sp.* Status: Not established. Reference: The Farms of Costa Flores, undated. **'Yellow Psittacorum'** *H. hirsuta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Yellow Panama'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Yellow Queen'** *H. stricta* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2003.
- 'Yellow Spear'** *H. episcopalis* Status: Not established. Reference: Montoso Gardens, 2005.
- 'Yellow-Striped Heliconia'** *H. indica* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Striata'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Yellow Sun'** *H. caribaea* Status: Not established. Reference: Berry, 1987.
- 'Yellow Twist'** *H. tortuosa* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry and J. Kress (1991). Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 12 spiral bracts, yellow with pale green keel and tip, some with green-yellow or yellow with red lips and tips; sepals yellow with pale green tip; ovary green, darker on distal half; pedicel green. Vegetation musoid. Height 2.7 to 3.6 m (9 to 12 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Yellow Waltz'** *H. acuminata* Status: Accepted. Nominant: F. Berry (1988). Description: Erect inflorescence; 5 to 6 distichous to slightly spiral bracts, yellow with green infusion along cheek, basal bract green on old inflorescences; rachis yellow; sepals yellow with distal green-black band and dusky white tip; ovary and pedicel yellow, turning greenish with age. Vegetation musoid; lower midrib slightly maroon on some, white waxy coating on lower surface of leaf blade. Height 0.9 to 1.2 m (3 to 4 feet). Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.
- 'Yellow Xmas'** *H. angusta* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Yellow Christmas'*. Reference: Kepler, 1989.
- 'Yuki'** *H. psittacorum* Status: Not established. Reference: Sunshine Farms, undated.
- 'Zacapa'** *H. adflexa* × *H. collinsiana* Status: Not established. Reference: Guttman, 2005.
- 'Zamora Giant'** *H. vellerigera* Status: Not established. Reference: Plant Group Co., 2005.
- 'Zodiac Red'** *H. acuminata* Status: Not accepted; synonym of *H. 'Ruby'*. Reference: Berry and Kress, 1991.

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Species	Cultivar
<i>acuminata</i>	'Adrian'
	'Cheri'
	'Cheri R'
	'Chery R.'
	'Espiritu Santo'
	'Gran Sabana'
	'Kaieteur Falls'
	'Kaiteur Falls'
	'Kaitur Falls'
	'Kieuter Falls'
	'Misty Pink'
	'Peaches and Cream'
	'Rubi'
	'Ruby'
	'Sea Gull'
	'Seagull'
	'Super Cheri'
	'Taruma'
	'Tarumã'
	'Yellow Waltz'
	'Zodiac Red'
	'Davida'
	'Iac'
	'St. Vincent Pink'
	'Thai'
<i>adflexa x collinsiana</i>	'Zacapaea'
<i>aemygdiana</i>	'Aemygdiana'
	'Albescent'
	'Enchanted Forest'
	'Lavander Storm'
	'Lavender Storm'
	'Pseudo-Aemygdiana'
	'Purple Peru'
	'Salvador Dali'
	'Salvador Dali Neon'
	'Salvador Dali Pastel'
	'Salvador Daly Neon'
	'Salvador Daly Pastel'
<i>andina (?) x pastazae</i>	'Camillo'
<i>angusta</i>	'Christmas'
	'Espiritu Santo'
	'Flava'
	'Holiday'
	'Large Christmans'
	'Large Xmas'
	'March Christmans'

<i>angusta</i>	'March Christmas'
	'March Xmas'
	'Orange'
	'Orange Christmans'
	'Orange Christmas'
	'Orange Holiday'
	'Orange Xmas'
	'Pagoda'
	'Red Christmas'
	'Red Holiday'
	'Red Xmas'
	'Small Red Christmas'
	'Xmas Grandiflora'
	'Yellow Christmans'
	'Yellow Christmas'
	'Yellow Flava'
	'Yellow Holiday'
	'Yellow Xmas'
<i>apropicio (?)</i>	'Powder Pink'
<i>aristeguietae</i>	'Orange'
	'Yellow'
<i>atratensis</i>	'Atrato Pink'
<i>atropurpurea</i>	'Stupendous'
<i>aurea</i>	'Chalko'
<i>beckneri</i>	'Hall Red'
	'Yellow Cyre'
	'Yellow Gyre'
	'Yellow Gyro'
<i>berryi</i>	'Fred Berry'
<i>bihai</i>	'1950 Red'
	'Arawak'
	'Aurea'
	'Aurea Sunrise'
	'Aureo-Striata'
	'Baby Arawak'
	'Baby Bihai'
	'Baby Bihai Light'
	'Balisier'
	'Banana Split'
	'Basilier'
	'Birch Grove 1'
	'Birchgrove'
	'Blaze Number 7'
	'Blazing Saddles'
	'Caribbean Sunset Number 1'
	'Caribbean Sunset Number 2'
	'Caribbean Sunset Number 3'
	'Caribbean Sunset Number 4'

<i>bihai</i>	'Chocolate'
	'Chocolate Dancer'
	'Chocolate Twist'
	'Chocolate-Yellow'
	'Claw 2'
	'Claw 2 Orange'
	'Claw 3'
	'Claw 3 Red and Yellow'
	'Claw 3 Yellow and Orange'
	'Claw II'
	'Claw III'
	'Claw Number 3'
	'Dark Chocolate'
	'Dark Chokolade'
	'Dark Prince'
	'Dwarf Aurea'
	'Dwarf Grenada'
	'Emerald Forest'
	'Enchanted Forest'
	'Fire and Smoke'
	'Firebird'
	'Five A.M.'
	'Five AM'
	'Giant Bihai'
	'Giant Lobster Claw'
	'Grand Mamá'
	'Granny Smith'
	'Grape Bihai'
	'Green'
	'Green Bihai'
	'Green Dancer'
	'Grenada Hybrid'
	'Guapa'
	'Guapa Burgundy'
	'Halloween'
	'Halloween Green Tips'
	'Halloween Lantern'
	'Halloween Light'
	'Halloween Pumpkin'
	'Hatchet'
	'Jacquini Lobster Claw'
	'Jaded Forest'
	'Kamehameha'
	'Kamehameha Stripe'
	'Kamehameha Two'
	'Kaneiku'
	'Kanuku'
	'Kanuku Negro'

<i>bihai</i>	'Kawika'
	'Kuma'
	'Kuma Negro'
	'La Grenada'
	'Lemaii'
	'Light'
	'Light Emerald Forest'
	'Lobster'
	'Lobster Claw'
	'Lobster Claw I'
	'Lobster Claw II'
	'Lobster Claw III'
	'Lobster Claw One'
	'Lobster Claw One A'
	'Lobster Claw Three'
	'Lobster Claw Two'
	'Lobster Claw Two A'
	'Lobster Claw Two B'
	'Lobster Claw Two B Red'
	'Lone Lover'
	'Manoa Sunrise'
	'Maracay'
	'Mt. Hope Yellow'
	'Nappi'
	'Nappi Peach'
	'Nappi Salmon'
	'Nappi Yellow'
	'Peachy Orange'
	'Peachy Pink'
	'Pont Casse'
	'Purple Throat'
	'Purple Troat'
	'Quito Gold'
	'Red'
	'Red + Yellow'
	'Red Bihai'
	'Red-Stemmed Lobster'
	'Schaefer's Bihai'
	'Scheaffers'
	'Scheana'
	'Schneana'
	'Schneana Grand Mama'
	'Schneana Grand Papa'
	'St. Lucia Green'
	'St. Vicent Yellow'
	'St. Vincent Yellow'
	'Stripe'
	'Sunrise'
	'Sunset I'
	'Sunset IV'

<i>bihai</i>	'Sunshine'
	'Surprise'
	'Timehri'
	'Tobago'
	'Tobago Yellow'
	'Tomato Cheek'
	'Tomato Red'
	'Trinidad Balisier'
	'Trinidad Balisiere'
	'Trinidad Balister'
	'Year-round Lobster'
	'Yellow'
	'Yellow and Orange Claw'
	'Yellow Dancer'
	'Yellow Forest'
<i>bihai x caribaea</i>	'Big Red'
	'Blaize'
	'Blaize 1'
	'Blaize 2'
	'Blaize 3'
	'Blaize 4'
	'Blazing Iris'
	'Bonni Kline'
	'Brazilian Bomber'
	'Bubble Gum'
	'Bubble Gum Dream'
	'Bubblemum'
	'Burgandy'
	'Burnt Orange'
	'Carib Flame'
	'Caribaea Pink'
	'Cherry Red'
	'Criswick'
	'Criswich'
	'Criswick'
	'Dillon'
	'Duchess'
	'Eclipse'
	'Eden Yellow'
	'Emerald Yellow'
	'Fluted'
	'Freddie's Blue'
	'George'
	'Giant Jamaican'
	'Grand Etang'
	'Green Thumb'
	'Grenada Club'
	'Grenada Orange'
	'Grenadier'
	'Honey Bee'
	'Hot Rio Night'
	'Hot Rio Nites'
	'Inner Light'

<i>bihai x caribaea</i>	'Island Yellow'
	'Jackie'
	'Jacquin'
	'Jacquini'
	'Jaquini'
	'Jerome'
	'Kawauchi'
	'La Grenade'
	'Little Red'
	'Manoa Early Twilight'
	'Manoa Midnight'
	'Manoa Twilight'
	'Martinique'
	'Midnight Flame'
	'Mindy'
	'Mount Hope Red'
	'Mt. Hope'
	'Mt. Hope Zinger'
	'Nancy'
	'New Yellow Dancer'
	'Olive'
	'Orange'
	'Orange Delight'
	'O'Sullivan'
	'Pakalolo'
	'Pastel Tricolor'
	'Purpurea II'
	'Pyrotechnic'
	'Rainbow'
	'Rastafarian'
	'Red and Yellow Lobster'
	'Red Bihai'
	'Red Elegance'
	'Richmond Red'
	'Rising Sun'
	'St. Lucia Peach'
	'St. Lucia Swirl'
	'St. Marks Red'
	'St. Mark's Red'
	'St. Vicent Royal'
	'Sunset'
	'Twilight'
	'Vermillion Lake'
	'Vermilion Lake'
	'Vermillion Lake'
	'Volcano'
	'Yamakawa Chocolate'
	'Yamanaka Chocolate'
	'Yellow Bird'
	'Yellow Dolly'

<i>bihai x latispatha</i>	'Arawak Flame'
	'Arawak Orange'
	'Ashford'
	'Fat Lat'
<i>bihai x margi-nata</i>	'Citra'
<i>bihai x margi-nata</i>	'Piton Point'
	'Rauliniana'
	'Which-a-way'
<i>bihai x pendula</i>	'Dimitri Sucre'
	'Foleroi'
	'Hot Rio Nights'
<i>bihai x spatho-circinata</i>	'Amarela'
	'Cinnamon Twist'
	'Orange Twist'
<i>bourgaeana</i>	'Panty Pink'
	'Purple Bourgaeana'
	'Purple Heliconia'
	'Rose'
	'Rosea Bourgaeana'
	'Virjon'
<i>bourgaeana x collinsiana</i>	'Pedro Ortiz'
	'Pedro Outiz'
<i>brasiliensis (?)</i>	'False Bird-Of-Paradise'
<i>brenneri (?)</i>	'Red Macaw'
<i>burleana</i>	'Carnival Pink'
	'Pink'
	'Red'
<i>calatheaphylla</i>	'Lyon's'
<i>caribaea</i>	'Barbados'
	'Barbados Flat'
	'Birdsey Amarillo'
	'Black Magic'
	'Blush'
	'Bonnie Kline'
	'Brazilian Bomber'
	'Burgundy'
	'Caribaea'
	'Chartreuse'
	'Chartreuse'
	'Cream'
	'Dark Prince'
	'Dominica Red'
	'Flame'
	'Flash'
	'Gold'
	'Green Jade'
	'Hot Flash'
	'Iris Bannochie'
	'Jamaican Yellow'

<i>caribaea</i>	'Jaquini'
	'Kavauchi'
	'Lemon Drop'
	'Light Cream'
	'Lobster Claw'
	'Martinique Red'
	'Narcissus'
	'Persian Eyes'
	'Pink'
	'Prince of Darkness'
	'Puertoricensis'
	'Purpurea'
	'Rayo'
	'Red'
	'Red and Yellow'
	'Red Caribaea'
	'Red Caribe'
	'Red Dark'
	'Red Flame'
	'Red Grenadian'
	'Red Martiniquan'
	'Rostamon'
	'Rostanom'
	'Sergio'
	'St. Lucia'
	'St. Rose'
	'Summer Gold'
	'Volcano Red'
	'Wild Plantain'
	'Yellow'
	'Yellow Caribaea'
	'Yellow Caribe'
	'Yellow Sun'
	'Grenada Red'
<i>carlei (?)</i>	'Carnival Pink'
<i>carmalae (?)</i>	'Carma'
<i>champneiana</i>	'Cooper's Seed'
	'Firebird'
	'Freckles'
	'Honduras'
	'Lucita Wait'
	'Maya Blood'
	'Maya Gold'
	'Mayan Gold'
	'Splash'
	'Yellow Bourgeana'
<i>chartacea</i>	'Columbine'
	'Coral'
	'Equador'
	'Flamingo'
	'Giant Sexy Scarlet'
	'Majic Pink'
	'Marisa'
	'Marissa'

<i>chartacea</i>	'Maroon'
	'Maroon Chartacea'
	'Meeana Yellow'
	'Roseo-Pendula'
	'Sexy Burgundy'
	'Sexy Pink'
	'Sexy Red'
	'Sexy Scarlet'
	'Sexymaroon'
	'Surinam Gold'
	'Amazonita'
<i>chartacea x platystachys</i>	'Chartachys'
	'Improved Platystachis'
	'Temptress'
	'Temptress Two'
<i>clinophila</i>	'Red On Yellow'
	'Yellow'
<i>clinophila x secunda</i>	'Toucan'
	'Which Way Dego'
<i>colgantea</i>	'Flamingo'
<i>collinsiana</i>	'Belize'
	'Collinsiana'
	'Velutina'
<i>collinsiana x latispatha</i>	'Gillyana'
	'Mooreana'
<i>combinata</i>	'Colombian Giant'
<i>curtispatha</i>	'Red Twist'
<i>curtispatha x mariae</i>	'Crocodile'
<i>danielsiana</i>	'King Kong'
<i>deflexa</i>	'Orange'
<i>densiflora</i>	'Fire Flash'
<i>dielsiana</i>	'Northern Red'
	'Past Red'
<i>episcopalis</i>	'Orange'
	'Orange Spear'
	'Prayer'
	'Spear'
	'Yellow'
	'Yellow Spear'
<i>episcopalis x rostrata</i>	'Flabellata Two'
<i>episcopalis x standleyi</i>	'Flabellata'
	'Arrowhead 21'
<i>excelsa</i>	'Long Maroon'
<i>farinosa</i>	'Rio'
<i>fernandezii</i>	'Peach Fuzz'
<i>gloriosa</i>	'Green Glory'
	'Santin Glory'
	'Satin Glory'

<i>gracilis</i>	'Gil Daniels'
	'John Hall'
<i>griggsiana</i>	'Angry Moon'
	'Blue Moon'
	'Full Moon'
	'Harvest Moon'
	'Lita'
<i>hirsuta</i>	'Alecio'
	'Alicia'
	'Burle Marx'
	'Burle-Marx'
	'Chicken Scratch'
	'Chumaniana'
	'Coat of Arms'
	'Costa Flores'
	'Darrell'
	'Dwarf Balinese'
	'Dwarf Trident'
	'Ecuador Mini'
	'Fuscia'
	'Halloween'
	'Jamaica Spikey'
	'Madame Delores'
	'Mardi Gras'
	'Orange'
	'Orange Trident'
	'Panama Yellow'
	'Pancoastal'
	'Peru'
	'Roberto Burle Marx'
	'Roberto Burle-Marx'
	'Schiedeana'
	'Subulata'
	'Tiny Orange'
	'Trinidad'
	'Trinidad Red'
	'Twiggy'
	'Yellow and Red'
	'Yellow Panama'
	'Yellow Panamá'
	'Yellow Psittacorum'
<i>hirsuta x vaginalis</i>	'Woodsoniana'
<i>humilis</i> (?)	'Lobster-Claw'
	'Macaw Flowers'
	'Rubra'
<i>imbricata</i>	'Backer'
	'Harvest Bullis'
	'Musubi'
	'Orange Twist'
	'Rio Sucio'
	'Rio Susio'
	'Stairway'

<i>imbricata x latispatha</i>	'José Abalo'
	'Stairway To Heaven'
<i>imbricata x sarapiquensis</i>	'Bertha'
<i>imbricata x sarapiquensis</i>	'Burtha'
<i>imbricata x sarapiquensis</i>	'Harvey Bullis'
<i>indica</i>	'Bangkok'
	'Domestica'
	'Domesticans'
	'Edwardus Rex'
	'Edwardus-Rex'
	'Green Lobster Claw'
	'Illustris'
	'Micholitzii'
	'Pink-Striped Heliconia'
	'Pinkstripe-Leaf Heliconia'
	'Rabaud'
	'Red Leaf'
	'Roseostriata'
	'Rubricarpa'
	'Rubricaulis'
	'Rubricaulis'
	'Rubro-striata'
	'Sanderi'
	'Seemannii'
	'Spectabilis'
	'Spectabilis Number 2'
	'Spectabilis'
	'Striata'
	'Viridis'
	'Yellow-Striped Heliconia'
	'Rabaul'
<i>irrasa</i>	'Disticha'
	'Irrasa Giant Yellow + Red'
	'Irrasa Red'
	'Red Lips'
	'Red Peru'
	'Undulata'
<i>lankesteri</i>	'Procera'
	'Rubra'
<i>lankesteri x latispatha</i>	'Lanky'
<i>lasiorachis</i>	'Burle-Marx'
	'Fuchsia'
	'Red'
	'Short Hairs'
<i>latispatha</i>	'Belize Green Leaf'

<i>latispatha</i>	'Belize Red Leaf'
<i>a</i>	'Betum'
	'Bicolor'
	'Bolivar'
	'Burnt Gold'
	'Discolor'
	'Distans'
	'Island Gardens'
	'Jamaican Orange'
	'Las Cruces'
	'Latispatha Distans'
	'Latispatha Emerald Secret'
	'Latispatha Pastel Green'
	'Latispatha Pastel Pink'
	'Mexican Gold'
	'Orange'
	'Orange Giro'
	'Orange Gyro'
	'Orange Yellow'
	'Orange-yellow'
	'Peru'
	'Red'
	'Red and Yellow'
	'Red Giro'
	'Red Yellow Giro'
	'Red-yellow'
	'Red-yellow Giro'
	'Red-yellow Gyro'
	'Sunrise'
	'Yellow'
	'Yellow + Gold'
	'Yellow and Gold'
	'Yellow Gyro'
	'Red and Yellow'
<i>latispatha x psittacorum</i>	'Carmasita'
	'Latispatha Dwarf'
<i>latispatha x secunda</i>	'Lucky Bird'
<i>laufao</i>	'Dark'
	'Dark Green'
	'Light Green'
	'Ligth'
<i>lawrenciana</i>	'Red Velvet'
<i>lennartiana</i>	'Apricot'
	'Lenny Pastel Orange'
	'Lenny Pastel Yellow'
	'Orange Panama'
<i>librata</i>	'Desert Sands'
<i>lindsayana</i>	'Lindsay Pink'

<i>lindsayana</i>	'Pink Lat'
<i>lingulata</i>	'Birdeyana'
	'Candelabra'
	'Fan'
	'Kampong'
	'Pagoda'
	'Rainbow Pagoda'
<i>lingulata</i>	'Red Tip'
	'Red Tiped Fan'
	'Red Tipped Fan'
	'Red Tippwed Fan'
	'Red-tip Fan'
	'Southern Cross'
	'Southern Cross'
	'Spiral Fan'
	'Yellow Fan'
	'Yellow Lance'
<i>longiflora</i>	'Free Bird'
<i>longissima (?)</i>	'Red Wings'
<i>lursakdiana (?)</i>	'Thanpuying'
<i>lutea</i>	'Yellow'
<i>maculata</i>	'Freckles'
<i>magnifica</i>	'Shogun Red'
<i>marginata</i>	'Costa Rican'
	'Guyana'
	'Lutea'
	'Pittier Red'
	'Red'
<i>marginata x psittacorum</i>	'Barbadian Sunset'
	'Nickeriensis'
	'Nicki'
	'Nicky'
	'Nicky Spike'
	'Orange'
	'Red'
	'Red Nickey'
<i>marginata x rostrata</i>	'Pipe Line Wasp'
<i>marginata x standleyi</i>	'Devon Graham'
<i>mariae</i>	'Beef Steak'
<i>mariae x pogonantha</i>	'Dinosaur'
<i>mariae x pogonantha holerythra</i>	'Bushmaster'
<i>mathiasiae</i>	'Lemaii'
	'Mildred'
	'Pacal'
<i>metallica</i>	'Frosty'
	'Metalica Green'
	'Metalica Red'
	'Pink'
	'Pink Metallica'

<i>metallica</i>	'Red Top'
<i>mutisiana</i>	'Fuzzy Pink'
	'Pink Panther'
<i>nariniensis</i>	'Narino'
<i>obscura</i>	'Dichroma Red'
	'Kiwi'
	'Maroon'
<i>obscura</i>	'Marrom'
	'Negra'
<i>orthotricha</i>	'Aztec Red'
	'Baby Claw'
	'Baby Pink'
	'Bengal'
	'Candy Cane'
	'Colombian Orange'
	'Coppertone'
	'Eden Pink'
	'Edge of Night'
	'Edge of Nite'
	'Edge of the Night'
	'Edge og Nite'
	'Edge-of-Nite'
	'El Tigre'
	'Fat Fucsha'
	'Garden of Eden'
	'Guacamayo'
	'Guava'
	'Hot Pink'
	'Imperial'
	'Jimmy G'
	'Jivaro Red'
	'Jungle Girl'
	'Kauai Christmas'
	'Kauai Morning Sun'
	'Kauai Sunset'
	'Lehua'
	'Limon'
	'Macas Pink'
	'Macus Pink'
	'Mini Claw'
	'Nehi Orange'
	'Orange Crush'
	'Orange Heart'
	'Orange Marmalade'
	'Pale Pink'
	'Palest Pink'
	'Pink Cat'
	'Pink Shag'
	'Pink Velvet'
	'Raspberry Sherbet'
	'Razz Berry'
	'Razzberry'
	'Ruby Red'
	'She'

<i>orthotricha</i>	'Strawberry Sherbet'
	'Sun Kissed Orange'
	'Tivaro Red'
	'Total Eclips'
	'Total Eclipse'
	'Tricolor'
	'Velvet'
	'Yellow Base'
<i>orthotricha x stricta</i>	'Marmalaid'
	'Oriole Orange'
	'Splash and Burn'
	'Wag Superba'
<i>osaensis</i>	'Peachy'
<i>paludigena</i>	'Angelica Orange'
	'Angelica Yellow'
<i>pardoii</i>	'Alexis'
<i>pastazae</i>	'Mt. High'
<i>pendula</i>	'Atlantica'
	'Bright Red'
	'Espiritu Santo'
	'Frosty'
	'Oasis Red'
	'Orange Pelican'
	'Pendula Red'
	'Pink Shower'
	'Red'
	'Red Beard'
	'Red Waxy'
	'Styermarkii'
	'Vaxy Red'
	'Yellow'
<i>penduloides</i>	'Perfect Darling'
<i>plagiotropa (?)</i>	'Red Tropic'
<i>platystachys</i>	'Cufodontis'
	'Sexy Orange'
<i>pogonantha</i>	'Holyrethra'
	'Pogo'
<i>Pseudoaemygdiana</i>	'Birdeyana'
	'Birdiana'
	'Pagoda'
<i>psittacorum</i>	'Adrian Red'
	'Adrian Torch'
	'Adrian's Flame'
	'Adrian's Red'
	'Alan Carl'
	'Andromeda'
	'Andrômeda'
	'Arenal Lemaii'
	'Awesome Aussi'
	'Babe'
	'Barbara'
	'BB Flame'

<i>psittacorum</i>	'BB Red'
	'Black Cherry'
	'Blush'
	'Borinquen Midnight'
	'Borinquen Sunrise'
	'Brigitte'
	'Callypso'
	'Candy Cane'
	'Celeste'
	'Choconiana'
	'Claire'
	'Coco Lilly'
	'Common Orange'
	'Cotton Candy'
	'Coverdea Red'
	'Coverden Red'
	'Coverdia Red'
	'Covernden Red'
	'Dame Nita'
	'Deep Throat'
	'Double B Gold'
	'Double B Pink'
	'Double B Red'
	'Double Gold'
	'Dwarf Bird'
	'Dwarf Pink'
	'Emerald'
	'Emerald Fuscia'
	'Fat Lucy'
	'Fire and Flash'
	'Flamethrower'
	'Flamingo'
	'Frosty Orange'
	'Fuchsia'
	'Goias'
	'Green Bananas'
	'Green Rubra'
	'Harpoon Yellow'
	'Hercules Orange'
	'lao Beauty Dwarf'
	'Iris'
	'Israeli Variety'
	'Jeff Chandler'
	'Johanna'
	'Kaleidoscope'
	'Kaliedoscope'
	'Kamaria'
	'Kanasayana'
	'Karen'
	'Karrasayana'
	'Kathy'
	'Keanea Red'
	'Kena'
	'Lady Di'

<i>psittacorum</i>	'Lana'
	'Lena'
	'Light House Red'
	'Lilian'
	'Lillian'
	'Lisa'
	'Lizette'
	'Lizzette'
	'Long Legged Girl'
	'Lucille'
	'Luzille'
	'Maranon Sassy'
	'Marañón Sassy'
	'Margaretceana'
	'Marian'
	'Marion'
	'Matchstick'
	'Mini Vermelho'
	'Moby Dick'
	'Nadja'
	'Orange'
	'Orange Psittacorum'
	'Papaya Con Leche'
	'Parakeet'
	'Parakeet Flower'
	'Parrot'
	'Parrot Flower'
	'Parrot Flowers'
	'Peter Bacon'
	'Peto'
	'Petra'
	'Petranova'
	'Pinky'
	'Popeye'
	'Queen Elizabeth'
	'Razzamatazz'
	'Red Cross'
	'Red V.'
	'Red Vendetta'
	'Rhizomatosa'
	'Rosi'
	'Rosie'
	'Rubra'
	'Samara'
	'Sassi'
	'Sassy'
	'Savitri'
	'Shamrock'
	'Sherbert'
	'Sherbet'
	'Silverstris Morph'
	'Silvestris'
	'Sir Garry'
	'St. Vincent Red'

<i>psittacorum</i>	'Straberries and Cream'
	'Strawberries and Cream'
	'Strawberry + Cream'
	'Strawberry and Cream'
	'Suriname Sassy'
	'Susi'
	'Suzi'
	'Suzy'
	'Sweet Pea'
	'Sybel'
	'Sybille'
	'Tangerine'
	'Tay'
	'Torpedo'
	'Tropical Moon'
	'Tropical Night'
	'Vicent Red'
	'Winter Pink'
	'Yarisa'
	'Yuki'
	'Metalic Red'
	'Olive Oil'
	'Red Vee'
	'Whispering Yellow'
<i>psittacorum x spathocircinata</i>	'Alan Carle'
	'Brazilian Firefly'
	'Exotica'
	'Fire Opal'
	'Flame'
	'Flaming Torch'
	'Gerhardt'
	'Gold Tor Adrian'
	'Golden Opal'
	'Golden Torch'
	'Golden Torch Adrian'
	'Golden Torch Sunshine'
	'Guadalope'
	'Guadalope'
	'Guadeloupe'
	'Guyana'
	'Hawaiian Tropics'
	'Johnson Beharry V.C.'
	'Keanae Red'
	'New Yellow Parrot'
	'Red Golden Torch'
	'Red Opal'
	'Sunshine'
	'Tortuga'

<i>psittacorum x spathocircinata</i>	'Tropic'
	'Tropic Fleur'
	'Tropica'
	'Tropics'
	'Yellow Bird'
	'Yellow Parrot'
<i>ramonensis</i>	'Rambo'
<i>regalis</i>	'Barnum and Bailey'
	'Barnum's Choice'
	'Regal Red'
<i>reptans</i>	'Maroon Racer'
<i>richardiana</i>	'Little Richard'
<i>rostrata</i>	'5-Day'
	'Bob Cee'
	'Dwarf'
	'Dwarf Rostrata'
	'Eden'
	'Five Day'
	'Giant'
	'Giant Rostrata'
	'Hanging Lobster-claws'
	'Hilo'
	'Isola'
	'Long John'
	'Macas'
	'Misahualli'
	'Orange Bird'
	'Peru'
	'Pink'
	'Pink Peru'
	'Plowmanii'
	'Rio Paraguai'
	'Rostrata'
	'Spiral'
	'Ten Day'
	'Ten Days'
	'Thai Rostrata'
	'Twirl'
	'Twirling'
	'Twirl'
<i>rostrata x spathocircinata</i>	'Peckenpaugii'
<i>sampaioana</i>	'Alii'
	'Good Sam'
<i>sanctae-theresae</i>	'Pink Fuzz'
<i>scarlatina</i>	'Special Pink'
<i>scheideana</i>	'Fire and Ice'
	'Spanish Dancer'
	'Twist and Shout'
<i>schumanniana</i>	'San Lorenzo'
<i>solomonensis</i>	'Flag of the Empire'
<i>solomonensis</i>	'P.N.G.'

<i>sp.</i>	'Abaflor'
	'Amethyst-plus'
	'Bleeding Heart'
	'Brazilian Firebird'
	'Cannoid'
	'Carnival'
	'Columbia'
	'Coral Surprise'
	'Da Mata'
	'Doña Aida'
	'Esmeralda'
	'Foreroi'
	'Heidi'
	'Incredible Orange'
	'John Kress'
	'Kearnae'
	'Kona Sunset'
	'Leopard Spot'
	'Lipstick Heliconia'
	'Nativa'
	'New Yellow Torch'
	'Oriole'
	'Peruvian Andina'
	'Pink Glory'
	'Raulian'
	'Red Curary'
	'Red Dragon'
	'Red Glory'
	'Rio'
	'Santo Domingo'
	'Styx'
	'Yellow Pelican'
<i>spathocircinata</i>	'Long Lover'
	'Red and Yellow'
	'Yellow'
<i>spathocircinata x velloziana (?)</i>	'Rivularis'
<i>spissa</i>	'Guatemala Yellow'
	'Mexican Red'
	'Mexico Red'
	'México Red'
	'Punta Gorda Gold'
<i>standleyi</i>	'Macbride'
	'Rostrata Stanley'
<i>standleyi x stricta</i>	'Randy Bihai'
<i>stricta</i>	'Alpha'
	'Auca Chief'
	'Baby Claw'
	'Beta'
	'Big Orange'
	'Bob Wilson'
	'Bob's Red'
	'Brazilian Flame'

<i>stricta</i>	'Bucky'
	'Burning Desire'
	'Canary Yellow'
	'Carli's Sharonii'
	'Castanza'
	'Charlotte Yemane'
	'Cochabamba'
	'Cooper's Sharonii'
	'Darado Gold'
	'Dark Desire'
	'Dimples'
	'Dorado Gold'
	'Dorado Gold D.'
	'Dorado Gold P.R.'
	'Dorado Red'
	'Dusty Rose'
	'Dwarf Humilis'
	'Dwarf Jamaica'
	'Dwarf Jamaican'
	'Dwarf Jamaican Light Red'
	'Dwarf Jamaican Red Stripe'
	'Dwarf Jamaican Ruby Red'
	'Dwarf Lobster'
	'Dwarf Stricta'
	'Dwarf Tagami'
	'Dwarf Wag'
	'Dwarf Wagneriana'
	'Dwarf Wagneriana Chubby'
	'Dwarf Wagneriana Lean'
	'Ecuadorian Dwarf'
	'Elsie'
	'Faded Love'
	'Fat Stricta'
	'Fire Bird'
	'Firebird'
	'Four Seasons Wagneriana'
	'Fred Red'
	'Giant Jamaica'
	'Gustavo Red'
	'Guyana Red'
	'Humilis'
	'Hummingbird'
	'Iris'
	'Iris Bannochie'
	'Iris Bonnochie'
	'Iris Red'
	'Jamaica'
	'Jamaican'
	'Jamaican Red'

<i>stricta</i>	'Las Cruces'
	'Lee Moore'
	'Lobsteroides'
	'Mini-Jamaica'
	'Mini-red Jamaica'
	'New Sharonii'
	'Oliveiras Sharonii'
	'Oliveira's Sharonii'
	'Olivera's Sharonii'
	'Oliviera's Sharonii'
	'Orange'
	'Orange and White'
	'Orange and Yellow Stricta'
	'Orange Fire'
	'Pasquita'
	'Peaches and Cream'
	'Peru'
	'Petite'
	'Quito Gold'
	'Red and White Sharonii'
	'Red and Yellow Runs'
	'Red Royal'
	'Red Runs'
	'Royal'
	'Ruby Throated Canary'
	'Sharonii'
	'Slash and Burn'
	'Sun Rise'
	'Sunrise'
	'Sunshine'
	'Swish'
	'Tagami'
	'Tagami Royale'
	'Valentine'
<i>subulata</i>	'Machu Picchu'
	'Thaysiana'
<i>talamancana</i>	'Rio Verde'
<i>tarumaensis</i>	'Canary Yellow'
	'Cardinal Red'
<i>thomasiana</i>	'Color Break'
<i>thomasii</i>	'Mai Mai'
<i>timothei</i>	'Golden Sunrise'
<i>tortuosa</i>	'Red'
	'Red Twist'
	'Short Red'
	'Tortuosa Red'
	'Tortuosa Red + Yellow'
	'Tortuosa Red and Yellow'

<i>tortuosa</i>	'Tortuosa Red Yellow'
	'Yellow Twist'
<i>trichocarpa</i>	'Hot Chili'
	'Red Cross'
<i>umbrophila</i>	'Cheetha'
<i>vaginalis</i>	'Africa'
	'All the Way'
<i>vaginalis</i>	'Costa Rica'
	'Deflexa'
	'Mathiasii'
	'Osaensis'
	'Osaensis Peach'
	'Purple Flat'
	'Stilesii'
	'Stilessii'
<i>vellerigera</i>	'Red Howler'
	'Root Beer'
	'She Kong'
	'Zamora Giant'
<i>velloziana</i>	'Alba'
	'Emygdio'
	'Yellow'
<i>velutina</i>	'Yellow and Red'
<i>venusta</i>	'Discolor'
<i>virginalis</i>	'Mountain Mermaid'
<i>wagneriana</i>	'Belize'
	'Easter'
	'Guyana'
	'Lady Lidia'
	'Lady Lydia'
	'Pumpkin'
	'Punkin'
	'Rainbow'
	'Red'
	'Superba'
	'Torbo'
	'Tricolor'
	'Turbo'
	'Wagneriana Costa Flores'
	'Wagneriana Superba'
	'White Wag'
	'Yellow'
<i>willisiana</i>	'Mountain Zebra'
<i>wilsonii</i>	'Wilsonii'
<i>x spathocircinata (?)</i>	'Plagiotropha'
	'Richardiana'
<i>xanthovillosa</i>	'Shogun'
	'Shogun Gold Triangle'
	'Shogun Golden Triangle'

<i>xanthovillosa</i>	'Shogun Jade'
<i>zebrina</i>	'Inca'
	'Tim Plawman'
	'Tim Plowman'
	'Tropic Zebra'

HELICONIA SOCIETY INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE 2006 25 to 28 June, 2006

The 2006 Conference will be held in Darwin, NT, Australia

The conference programme will be as follows:

June 24th, 2006: Pre-conference tour to Litchfield Park, which is a National Park close to Darwin. The tour involves a boat trip on the Adelaide River, and a trip through the natural bushland of the Park.

June 25th, 2006: Board Meeting, Directors HSI followed by a bus tour of local nurseries, flower farms and flower packing shed. All HSI members are welcome to attend.

June 26th, 2006: Technical papers and presentations

June 27th, 2006: Visits to Darwin Botanic Garden, Department of Primary Industry Experimental Farm, and tissue culture laboratory and a Flower Farm.

June 28th, 2006: Technical papers and presentations. Conference Gala Dinner and Auction.

June 29th, 2006: Post Conference tour of Kakadu National Park, which is a World Heritage listed Park displaying the full range of tropical wetlands, dry forests, rugged escarpment country, as well as unique Australian Aboriginal rock art, cave shelters etc. A magnificent opportunity to see some of Australia's unique landscapes, wildlife and plants.

July 1st, 2006: Return to Darwin, late afternoon.

Accommodation has been reserved at the Hotel where the presentations will be made, and is available upon registration. Twin room charge is \$AU184.00 per night.

**REGISTRATION FEE: \$AU 325.00 (\$US240.00 APPROX)
Information on the Conference Tours will be on the Registration form and costs will be in addition to the basic registration fee.**

For registration form please contact Jan Hintze:

Email; hintze@ozemail.com.au,

FAX; 61 8 89881433,

Mail; P O Box 38386, Winnellie, NT. 0821 Australia.



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**HELICONIA
SOCIETY
INTERNATIONAL**

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